

## ORGANIZING INSTITUTION



## MEMBERS



7<sup>th</sup> International Conference

Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy

Phuket  
THAILAND, 2019



# SAFE 2019 THAILAND

SAFE 2019  
International Conference  
Sustainable Agriculture,  
Food and Energy.  
October 18-21, 2019  
Phuket. THAILAND.

Conference  
Programme  
Papers Abstracts

### GREEN AGRI-FOOD ENERGY PRODUCTION FOR A BETTER WORLD IN A CHANGING CLIMATE

7<sup>th</sup> International Conference  
Sustainable Agriculture,  
Food and Energy



**BECOMING  
BIGGER  
TOGETHER**

## HOME FOR CONNECTING PEOPLE

# SAFE NETWORK

Asia Pacific Network for Sustainable Agriculture, Food and Energy

[www.safe-network.org](http://www.safe-network.org)

**7<sup>th</sup>International Conference  
Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy  
SAFE2019**

**October 19-21, 2019  
Phuket Rajabhat University, Thailand**

**“Green Agri-food Energy Production for a  
Better World in a Changing Climate”**



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## WELCOME MESSAGE FROM SAFE-NETWORK

### Welcome to the International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE 2019)

We are proud to welcome you to the **International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE2019): Green Agri-food Energy Production for a Better World in a Changing Climate** which will be held from October 19-21, 2019 in Phuket, Thailand. The host institutions are Phuket Rajabhat University, Chiang Mai University and Chiang Mai Rajabhat University. This conference is the 7<sup>th</sup> annual conference after the 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (**SAFE2013**) in Padang, Indonesia (12-14 May 2014), the 2<sup>nd</sup> conference **SAFE2014** in Bali, Indonesia (17-19 September 2014). The 3<sup>rd</sup> conference **SAFE2015** in Ho Chi Minh City, VIETNAM (17-19 November 2015), 4<sup>th</sup> conference **SAFE2016**, Colombo, Sri Lanka (October 20-22, 2016), the 5<sup>th</sup> conference **SAFE2017**, Malaysia, August 22-24, 2017 and the 6<sup>th</sup> SAFE2018 Conference is Makati, Manila. PHILIPPINES

Aside from the conferences, workshops and short course programs, SAFE-Network has expanded to producing **SAFE Rice Project** as an output of organic rice research conducted by Malaysian and Indonesian faculty-researchers. As the Network grows, the Network plans to embark on innovative platforms where “sustainability” can be served best especially to some group of learners who do not have sufficient background in agriculture science. The Network chooses Philippines, particularly CBSUA, to initially host the **Virtual Farm Academy** in collaboration with SAFE Network and eventually with universities from Malaysia, Indonesia, India, Pakistan, Iran, Thailand, Japan, Taiwan, Sri Lanka, Australia and Bangladesh who are also active members of the Network. CBSUA will take the lead in facilitating the modules to online participants and take the necessary actions in expediting the modular classes. The Network Head Coordinator, together with CBSUA President shall issue certificates of program completion to registered participants. We express our deep gratitude for the support given by Dr. ALBERTO N. NAPERI the President of CBSUA. The virtual farm academy will be launched in the opening ceremony of SAFE2019 and we invite all of us to discuss the operational plan of this Virtual Academy on October 19, 2019 in Phuket.

On behalf of SAFE-Network, we would like to say thanks and convey our appreciation to the Phuket Rajabhat University, Chiang Mai University and Chiang Mai Rajabhat University for co-hosting this conference.

We would like especially to thank Prof. Dr. Tafdil Husni, *Rector of Andalas University* for his strong support to this event, Assoc.Prof. Sermkiat Jomjunyong, Ph.D, *Local Conference Coordinator*, Dr. Worajit Setthapun, *Conference Secretary* and the members of the local organizing committee who helped with all the preparations required to make the conference a success, as well as the session organizers who worked to ensure a high level of science presented at the meeting. Moreover, of course, we thank all honorable speakers and participants who have agreed to attend and discuss your work! Finally, please understand that while every effort was made to publish this book as the “final” program, we know that unavoidable withdrawals and other changes will occur.

Welcome to SAFE-2019, Phuket! Please enjoy the friendship!  
One planet! One happiness! Friendship creates wonders!

**Prof. Dr. Novizar Nazir**  
*SAFE-Network Coordinator*



## MESSAGE FROM THE RECTOR OF ANDALAS UNIVERSITY-INDONESIA

Sawasdi khap,

I would like to congratulate and convey my gratitude to the **SAFE Network** for undertaking the initiative to organize **SAFE2019** (7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy). Andalas University is delighted to be the organizer of this conference since the 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (**SAFE2013**) in Padang, Indonesia (12-14 May 2014), the 2<sup>nd</sup> conference of **SAFE2014 in Bali**, Indonesia (17-19 September 2014), the 3<sup>rd</sup> conference of **SAFE2015** in Ho Chi Minh City, VIETNAM (17-19 November 2015), 4<sup>th</sup> conference ([SAFE2016](#)) in Colombo, Sri Lanka, October 20-22, 2016, the 5<sup>th</sup> conference **SAFE2017**, Malaysia, August 22-24, 2017 and 6<sup>th</sup> **SAFE2018** Conference is Makati, Manila (Philippines).

The theme of this year's conference is "Green Agri-food Energy Production for a Better World in a Changing Climate". Climate change is one of the most complex problems we face today. This issue involves many dimensions - science, economics, society, politics and morals and ethical questions- and are global problems, felt on a local scale, which will exist for decades and centuries to come. Activities in the agricultural, food and energy sectors are sectors that have an impact on climate change, but on the other hand, that are heavily affected by climate change itself. Therefore, the participation of the scientific community from universities and research institutions to address the problems related to climate change is highly expected.

Through the conference, we hope to generate substantial contributions to create a better solution and new value on sustainability and sustainable development of agriculture, food, and energy. We are confident that valuable innovation that can change or create more efficient processes, products and ideas are forged after attending this conference. Sustainability is a difficult issue and complex. It is not a goal but a process. I would like to thank the organizing committee and the co-organizer institutions for the hard work and full commitment in preparation of this conference.

Finally, we congratulate Phuket Rajabhat University, Chiang Mai University and Chiang Mai Rajabhat University for hosting this conference. My personal respect and thanks go to all participants. Please enjoy the friendship, enjoy the culture of Thailand! I wish you an enjoyable and memorable conference in Phuket.

Khawp khun khap!

**Prof. Dr. Tafdil Husni**

Rector of Andalas University



## OPENING AND WELCOME MESSAGE BY CONFERENCE COORDINATOR

**Assoc.Prof. Sermkiat Jomjunyong, Ph.D.,**  
Country Coordinator of SAFE-Network (THAILAND)  
Faculty of Engineering.. Chiang Mai University.

Prof. Dr. Tafdil Husni, Asst.Prof.Dr. Hiran Prasarnkarn, Dr. Alberto N. Naperi and Prof. Dr. Novizar Nazir,  
Distinguished participants, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It gives me a great pleasure to welcome all of you and chair the Opening Ceremony this morning to the “International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE 2019)” Green Agri-food Energy Production for a Better World in a Changing Climate” which will be held from October 18<sup>th</sup> - 21<sup>st</sup>, 2019, Phuket, Thailand. The host institution is jointly organized by SAFE Network, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai Rajabht University, Phuket Rajabhat University, THAILAND and ANDALAS University, INDONESIA.

SAFE Network is an Asia Pacific network of university and college educators, researchers, and activists, who collaborate in analysis, synthesis, connecting and educating the people for a better economy, ecology, and equity in agriculture, food and energy system.

This conference is the seventh conference since the year 2013 to 2018. The SAFE 2019 conference will provide us not only essential knowledge but also a great opportunity to share experiences both technical and regulatory issues.

I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere thanks to the organizers and in particular our honorable speakers. All of them have been working with us since the beginning of the planning stage and they are still here today for all of us, even though they are both very busy with their responsibilities at their agencies. We truly appreciate your dedication. Again, this conference program could not have been made possible without SAFE Network and Phuket Rajabhat University, THAILAND.

Finally, this is an opportune time for me to declare the official opening of the “SAFE 2019” and I wish all 4 fruitful days of interesting and beneficial program and also that you have a pleasant stay in Phuket.

I warmly welcome you again.

**Assoc.Prof. Sermkiat Jomjunyong, Ph.D**



## WELCOME SPEECH BY PRESIDENT OF PHUKET RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY

Welcome All delegates,

I am pleased to welcome you to this landmark conference on the International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE2019): Green Agrifood Energy Production for a Better World in a Changing Climate” which held from October 19-21, 2019 in Phuket, Thailand. Through this conference, we would like to engage with all of you in an open and constructive dialogue about resources and opportunities to interact with prominent leaders in the field of sustainability and greatly expand your global network of scholars and professionals This event aims to bring together people from different areas and interests to share ideas, explore various discussions, maintain existing connections, establish new connections and partnerships, and share the achievements of the work.

I am honored and delighted to greet you all at the 7<sup>th</sup> International on Conference Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy or SAFE 2019. For this The conference which brings together experts and academics from around the world, especially ASEAN Country. There are many sessions regarding keynote speech, oral presentation, and poster presentation etc. You can network and learn with the professionals in this conference.

I would like to thank you to our partners with the good relationship for long time. I am happy to see all of delegates in this international conference. I am sure that everyone will find the conference and your stay in Phuket both valuable and enjoyable.

Asst. Prof. Hiran Prasankarn, Ph.D.  
President of Phuket Rajabhat University.



# SAFE 2019 COMMITTEE

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*HP:+66 53 885 871. E-mail: worajit@gmail.com*

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# Virtual Farm Academy

COLLABORATIVE INTEGRATED LEARNING ACADEMY

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**SAFE**  
**NETWORK**  
Asia Pacific Network for  
Sustainable Agriculture  
Food and Energy

**BECOMING  
BIGGER  
TOGETHER**

### The SAFE Network

The Asia Pacific Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE) Network is a network of university and college educators, researchers and advocates who collaborate in analysis, synthesis, connecting and educating the people for a better economy, ecology and equity. Initially, it organizes scientific international conferences. The 1st International Conference on Sustainable Agriculture, Food, and Energy (SAFE2013) was held in Padang, Indonesia (12-14 May 2014); the 2nd conference SAFE 2014 in Bali, Indonesia; the 3rd conference SAFE 2015 in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, the 4th conference SAFE 2016, Colombo, Sri Lanka, the 5th conference SAFE 2017 in Malaysia; and the 6th conference SAFE 2018 in Manila, Philippines. Also, one of its banner activities is the conduct of an annual short course program for students to address major sustainability challenges in agriculture, food and energy system. In 2016 and 2017, it was held at Warmadewa University in Bali, Indonesia and in 2018 at Central Bicol State University of Agriculture in Camarines Sur, Philippines. This year, the short course program was held in University of Padjadjaran, Bandung Indonesia.



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BIGGER  
TOGETHER**

Aside from the conferences and short course programs, the Network has expanded to producing SAFE Rice as an output of organic rice research conducted by Malaysian and Indonesian faculty-researchers. (<http://safe2019.safe-network.org>) As the Network grows, it plans to embark on innovative platforms where “sustainability” can be served best especially to some group of learners who do not have sufficient background in agriculture science.

### SAFE Virtual Farm Academy

As the academe embraces industry 4.0, the next generation of learners is expected to exploit a virtual learning environment in the future. With the fast pace of technology, future learners are no longer interested in a traditional classroom setting. Technology has taught them to become independent learners with a short span of attention, hence, the creation of a virtual school. Minerva project is one classic example (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gk5iiXqh7Tg>)

A virtual academy is a learning space, usually online, where courses are taught to participants in the form of a web-based technology classroom. Often referred to as cyber-classroom, virtual schools deliver online learning platform either on a supervised class or an unsupervised education mode. The SAFE Network, through its partner-universities, will develop a similar model with emphasis on topics

that relate to sustainability and happiness. We may be concerned on productivity and regeneration of resources but at the end of the day what counts most is our happiness. We can begin with the most critical issues in food and environment. Experts on certain topics can volunteer to share to a group of 10-15 participants around the Asia Pacific region to start the ball rolling. Then, as a Network, we can expand this to a bigger and more structured discussions including a mini virtual SAFE course.

The Network chooses Philippines, particularly CBSUA, to initially host the virtual academy in collaboration with SAFE Network and eventually with universities from Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Taiwan, Sri Lanka, Australia and Bangladesh who are also active members of the Network. CBSUA will take the lead in facilitating the modules to online participants and take the

necessary actions in expediting the modular classes. The Network Head Coordinator, together with CBSUA President shall issue certificates of program completion to registered participants. The virtual academy will be launched in the next international conference which will be held on October 20, 2019 in Thailand.

With the vast network it has, SAFE Network will provide resources and opportunities to interact with prominent leaders in the field of sustainability and greatly expand the global network of scholars and professionals. It shall serve as a collaborative arm of universities such as CBSUA to bring together people from different areas and interests to share ideas, explore various discussions, maintain existing connections, establish new connections and partnerships, and share the achievements of their work.

## Module Preparation

The Network is already seven years in active existence and it was founded through volunteerism from senior lecturers and professors who wish to share their knowledge to others. Hence, the preparation and delivery of module will also be a voluntary act of professors, researchers and practitioners according to their field of expertise. The first module will center on “Small-holder family food security”. The module, like any other programs, shall consist of learning outcomes, discussion points and games/activities. It will be an activity-based program so it would be a stress-free class eliciting the participants happiness and creativity during the course of their learning.

The outline for this topic is as follows:

- Module A. Concept of Food Security (one week)
  - Module B. Models of Small-holder farms (three weeks)
  - Module C. Assessment of small-holder farms in various communities (five weeks)
  - Module D. Development of a pilot-project (eleven weeks)
- Implementation

Initially, this module will be delivered online by Prof. Dr. Helmi and Dr. Ravindra Joshi who are specialists in sustainability and food security in small-holder farms. The succeeding topics are farm tourism and stingless beekeeping which shall be delivered by CBSUA’s lecturers and professors.



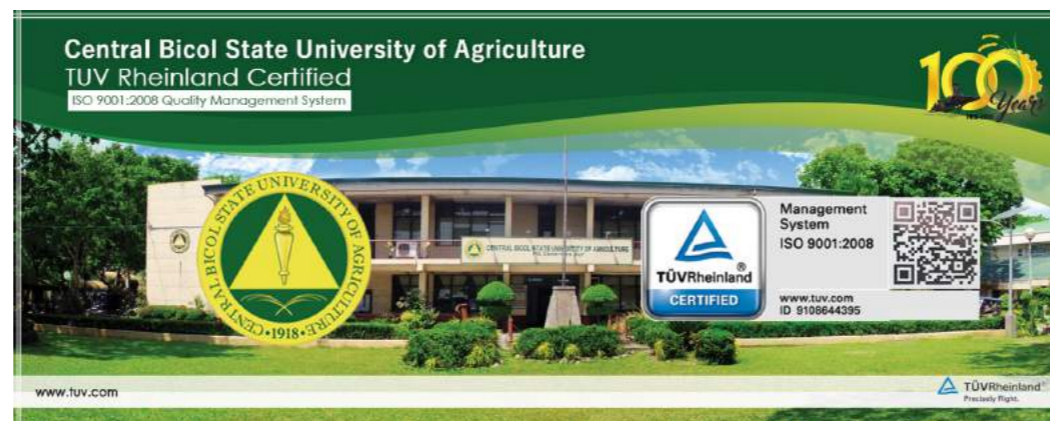
# VIRTUAL FARM ACADEMY

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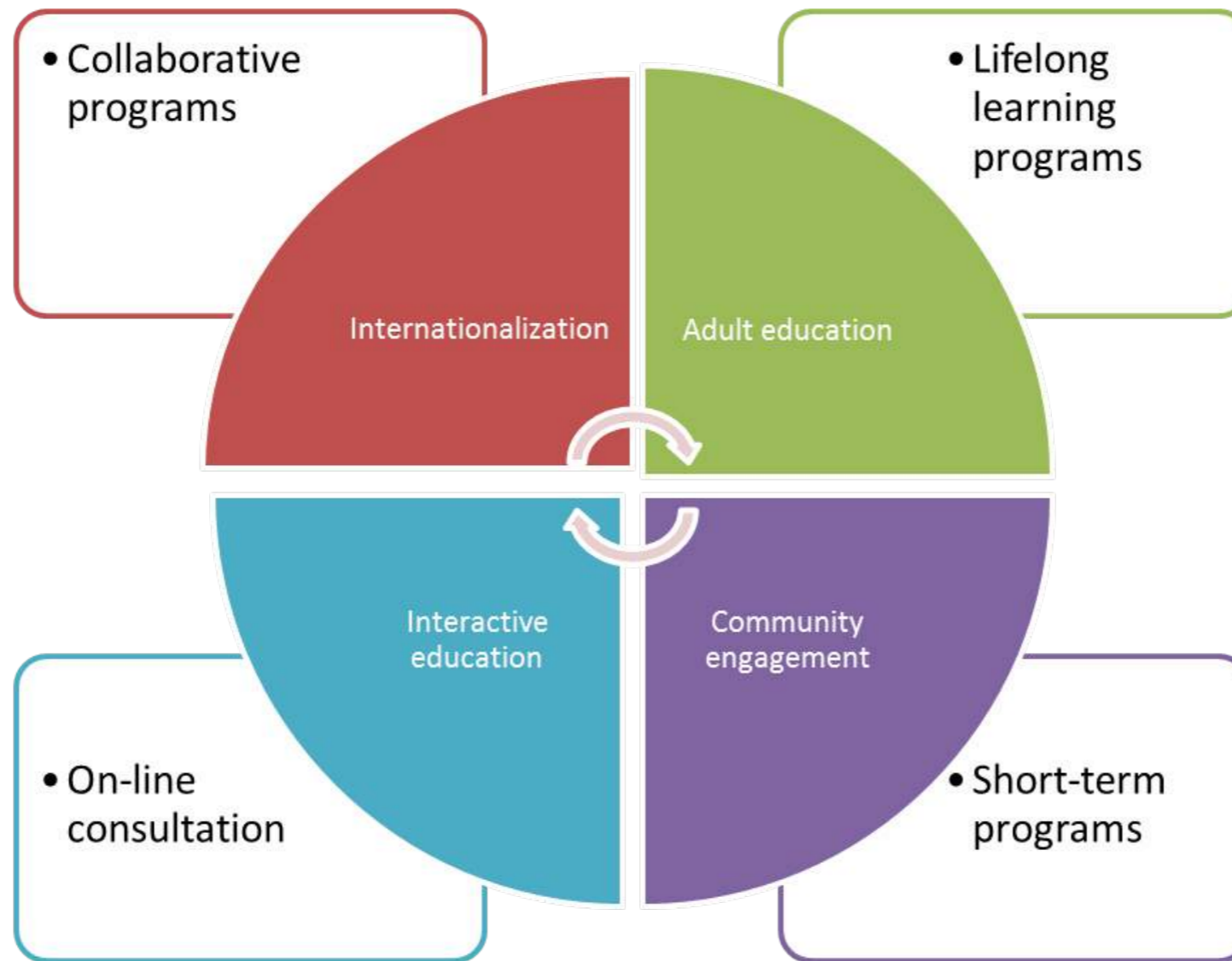
## Implementation

The mode of delivery will be made through an online portal. The participants will be assessed to match their profile with the modules being offered. The participants can register any time to start and complete the module. The participants are required to develop an output as a means of measuring whether the learning outcomes have been achieved or not. The module instructor shall determine whether the participant is worthy of a certificate of completion after an evaluation of the output. The target audience of this virtual academy shall be the lifelong learners who are either potential farmers with no experience in farming and practitioners with insufficient educational background in agriculture. The other feature of the VFA is the on-line consultation program where a faculty-specialist is assigned on a specific day to answer the queries of the farmers.

The SAFE Network and its partner universities, including CBSUA, shall help in promoting the virtual academy program to its target participants. The virtual academy shall be under the Office of the External and International Linkages of CBSUA. It shall coordinate with the university's Lifelong Learning Center, College of Information and Technology (Sipocot campus), Information and Communication Center and Extension Division since its purpose traverse through the programs of the said offices. In order to reach the small farmers in the countryside, CBSUA, particular, will team up with the Local Government Units to facilitate the setting up of a virtual program in their municipalities.



### VFA Framework







### Project Team within CBSUA

Since the project is a partnership with Asia-Pacific SAFE Network, the **Office of the External and International Linkages** will supervise the implementation of the program. While the nature of the project cuts across our mandate on community engagement, the **Extension Office** will take the lead in facilitating and monitoring the implementation of the farm sustainability modules. As the University embarks on developing adult education programs, this project will be integrated in the **Lifelong Learning Center** of the University. The Center will assist in the development of modules and craft strategies on how they can be delivered effectively to the target market. On the technical side, the **College of Information and Technology** will develop the web platform that will enable the VFA to function as an online learning system. In order to maintain the connectivity, the **Information and Communication Office** will develop, implement and support Information Systems and Applications that support the academic and administrative processes of the VFA.

# SAFE2019 PROGRAM

**DAY 0: Thursday, October 17 2019**

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ARRIVAL OF PARTICIPANTS AND SECRETARIAT MEMBER & CHECK IN HOTEL: METROPOLE PHUKET HOTEL

**DAY 1: Friday October 18 2019**

**PHI PHI ISLAND TOUR**

SAFE Secretariat arrange Phi Phi Island Tour/participants should pay)

**DAY 2: Saturday, October 19, 2019**

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**10.00-12.00 AM | NETWORKING DISCUSSION**

**Agenda:** Virtual Farm Academy, Conference, Workshop, Summer Course, Collaboration

**Venue:** METROPOLE PHUKET Hotel, THAILAND

**01.00-09.00 PM | PRE-CONFERENCE TOUR (FREE FOR PARTICIPANTS)**

Starting Point: METROPOLE PHUKET Hotel, THAILAND

DESTINATION: Phuket Old Town, Karon View Point, Big Buddha, Wat Chalong Temple, Promtep Sunset, Chilva Market

**07.30-09.45 PM | WELCOME DINNER:**

SAFE Network will provide food and drink

Registration: OC will provide conference kits

**Venue:** METROPOLE PHUKET Hotel, THAILAND

**08.15-08.30 PM | INVITED SPEAKER**

AGRICULTURE, FOOD, ENERGY, AND SUSTAINABILITY IN NEPAL

Prof. Dr. Megh Raj Pokhrel

Central Department of Chemistry, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu. Nepal

**Venue:** METROPOLE PHUKET Hotel, THAILAND

VENUE: PHUKET RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY, PHUKET-THAILAND

		<b>Opening Ceremony</b> Venue: PKRU CONVENTION HALL Person in Charge/MC: Dr. Worajit Setthapun, AdicET, Chiang Mai Rajabhat University, THAILAND	
	7.30-8.00 AM	Registration	
8.15-8.25	<b>Thailand National Anthem</b> <b>Indonesia National Anthem</b>		
8.25-8.30	Conference Program Introduction by Local Conference Coordinator, <b>Dr. Serkiyat Jomjunyong</b> , SAFE-Network National Co-ordinator (THAILAND). CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY (CMU). THAILAND		
8.30-8.35	Welcome Remark from Rector of Andalas University, <b>Prof. Dr. Tafdil Husni</b>		
8.35-8.40	Opening Remark from President of Phuket Rajabhat University, THAILAND. <b>Asst.Prof.Dr. Hiran Prasarnkarn</b>		
8.40-9.00	Book Launching on <i>The Miracle Tree of Moringa I</i> , Co-writers: <b>Dr. Ravindra Joshi and Dr. MC. Palada</b> Presentation of Certificate of Appreciation and Special Gift from <b>Prof. Dr. Novizar Nazir (SAFE-Network)</b> to the host of SAFE2019: Andalas University, Chiang Mai University (CMU), Phuket Rajabhat University (PRU). Special Gift for Local Conference Coordinator <b>Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sermkiyat Jomjunyong</b> , and Local Conference Secretary, <b>Dr. Worajit Setthapun</b> , Official Photo Session.		
<b>KEY NOTE ADDRESS:</b> <b>Session Chair: Dr. Norman de Jesus, (Country Coordinator, Philippines). Pampanga State Agricultural University, Philippines</b>			
9.00-9.30	<b>The Concept of Virtual Farm Academy</b> <b>Prof. Dr. Helmi, Andalas University-Indonesia</b> <b>Dr. Hanilyn Hidalgo, Central Bicol State Agricultural University (CBSUA). Philippines</b>		
9.30-9.40	Discussion		
9.40-9.45	Signing Ceremony of Letter of Intent on the Establishment of Virtual Farm Academy between SAFE-Network and CBSUA, Philippines		
9.45-10.00	COFFEE BREAK		
<b>Plenary Session I</b> Venue: Main Conference Room Emerging Technology in Agriculture and Food		<b>Plenary Session II</b> Venue: <b>Asian Workshop on Sustainable Energy</b>	

	<p><b>Session Chair: Prof. Dr. Manggala de Chatura, (Country Coordinator, Sri Lanka). University of Ruhuna, Sri Lanka</b></p>	<p><b>Session Chair: Dr. Worajit Setthapun, AdiCET. Chiang Mai University, Thailand</b>  <b>Note: The time allocated for each speaker is 20 minutes, consisting of 15 minutes for presentation and 5 minutes for question and answer</b></p>
10.10-10.30	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 1:</b></p> <p>EMERGING PLASMA TECHNOLOGY FOR NEXT GENERATION AGRICULTURE AND FOOD PROCESSES</p> <p><b>Prof. Jeon Geon Han</b>  Thai-Korea Collaboration Research Center,Chiang mai University, Thailand Center for Advanced Plasma Surface Technology, Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea</p>	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 5:</b></p> <p>TOWARD SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORT VIA ASEAN FUEL ECONOMY ROADMAP  <b>Dr. Nuwong Chollacoop</b>  Lab Head, Renewable Energy Laboratory  National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC),National Science and Technology Development Agency, Thailand</p>
10.30-10.50	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 2:</b></p> <p>SUSTAINABLE DRYING SYSTEMS FOR AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN RURAL COMMUNITIES</p> <p><b>Romualdo C. Martinez, Ph.D.</b>  Chief Science Research Specialist  Philippine Center for Postharvest Development and Mechanization (PHilMech)  Munoz, Nueva Ecija, Philippines</p>	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 6:</b></p> <p>CONVERSION OF AGRI-WASTE INTO BIOMASS ENERGY INTEGRATED WITH MICROGRIDS  <b>Assoc.Prof. Keng-Tung Wu, PhD</b>  Director, Industry Promotion Office for Southeastern Asia (IPOSA)  Head, Planning &amp; Marketing Division, International College of Innovation and Industry Liaison (ICIL). National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan (ROC)</p>
10.50-11.10	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 3:</b></p> <p>ENABLING ENVIRONMENT FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP &amp; DISRUPTIVE TECHNOLOGY  <b>Dr. Wibool Piyawattanametha</b>  Director, Advanced Imaging Research Center Department of Biomedical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang (KMITL), Thailand</p>	<p><b>10.50-11.00 Presenter 1:</b>  AN OVERVIEW OF COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT BY SOLAR ENERGY  <b>Dr Vivek Mandot</b>  V. K. B. Government Girls' College, Dungarpur, Rajassthan 314001, India</p> <p><b>11.00-11.20 Presenter 2:</b>  COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSES OF SELECTED LIGNOCELLULOSIC BIOMASS FROM MALAYSIA AGRO-WASTE USING VAN SOEST METHOD  <b>Dr. Masita Mohammad</b>  Solar Energy Research Institute, SERI, UKM, Malaysia</p> <p><b>11.20-11.30 Presenter 3:</b>  PRODUCTION OF BIOGAS FROM PALM OIL MILL EFFLUENT WITH INDIGENOUS BACTERIA  <b>Prof. Dr. Muhammad Said</b>  Chemical Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Sriwijaya</p>
11.10-11.30	<p><b>INVITED SPEAKER 4:</b></p>	

	TRANSFORMATION OF GADONG TUBER STARCH INTO SOPHISTICATED MATERIAL Assoc. Prof.Dr. Azwani Mat Lazim Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia. Malaysia	
11.30-12.00	DISCUSSION	<b>11.30-13.00</b> <b>Venue: Room1</b> <b>Presentation:</b> Energy-005 Energy 06 Energy 07 Energy 08 Energy 09 Energy-011 Energy 013 Energy 014 Energy 015 Energy 010 Energy 017 Energy 019 Energy 020 Energy 021 Energy 023 Energy 024 Energy 025 GPI-97
12.10-13.30	BREAKOUT SESSION 1 Venue: Room 1-8	
<b>13.00-14.00</b>	<b>LUNCH BREAK</b>	

**DAY 3: Sunday, October 20, 2018**

**VENUE: PHUKET RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY, PHUKET-THAILAND**

**12.05-13.00 Breakout Session 1 (Previous Speaker will invite the next speaker to present, etc)**  
**CHAIR: Dr. Ravindra Joshi, Country Coordinator (Fiji and Pacific Island))**  
**Secretary: Dr. Rahmanta Setiahari (Merdeka University of Madiun, Indonesia)**

Parallele Session	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5	Room 6	Room 7	Room 8
12.05-12.15	Energy	THE REGIONAL LAND USE CONTROL FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE. <b>Melinda Noer</b> , Andalas University. Indonesia	BIOFERTILIZERS INCREASES THE GROWTH AND YIELD OF EDAMAME SOYBEANS ON THE COASTAL SOIL OF BENGKULU, INDONESIA <b>Abimanyu Dipo Nusantara</b> . Univ. Bengkulu. Indonesia	CATECHIN, EPICATECHIN AND EPIGALLOCATECHIN GALLATE OF GAMBIR TEA WITH TELANG PIGMENT. <b>Tuty Anggraini</b> . Andalas University. Indonesia	THE HOLISTIC COMPONENTS OF CATTLE PRODUCTION FOR SOLVING THE HAZE IN CHIANG MAI <b>Sermkiat Jomjunyong</b> . CMU-Thailand	ISOLATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF POTENTIAL PROBIOTIC YEAST FROM FISH FERMENTED <b>Yetti Marlida</b> , Andalas University. Indonesia	VOLUME AND AVAILABILITY OF BANANA AND WATER LILY AND THEIR UTILIZATION AS FEED INGREDIENTS FOR GOATS IN LUZON-PHILIPPINES. <b>Norman de Jesus</b> , PSAU. Philippines	EFFECTS OF <i>BACILLUS THURINGIENSIS</i> -BASED BIO-INSECTICIDES ON THE PRESENCE OF INSECTS AND THEIR LEVEL OF ATTACK ON MELON FRUIT CULTIVATION IN POLYBAGS <b>Yulia Pujiastuti</b> . Unsri. Indonesia
12.15-12.20	Energy	GPI-01	AST-01	PD-02	Environment-15	FST-02	GPI-11	AST-11
12.20-12.25	Energy	GPI-02	AST-02	PD-03	Environment-16	FST-05	GPI-12	AST-12
12.25-12.30	Energy	GPI-03	AST-03	PD-06	Environment-17	FST-06	GPI-12	AST-13
12.30-12.35	Energy	GPI-04	AST-04	PD-08	Environment-18	FST-07	GPI-14	AST-14
12.35-12.40	Energy	GPI-06	AST-06	PD-10	Environment-19	FST-08	GPI-17	AST-15
12.40-12.45	Energy	GPI-07	AST-09	PD-12	Environment-20	FST-09	GPI-18	AST-16
12.45-12.50	Energy	GPI-08	AST-10	PD-14	Environment-21	FST-10	GPI-20	AST-17
12.50-13.00	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A

**14.00-15.35 Breakout Session 2 (Previous Speaker will invite the next speaker to present, etc)**  
**Chair: Assoc,Prof.Dr. Nurul Huda, Country Coordinator (Malaysia)**  
**Secretary: Dr. Leily Nurul Komariah (Sriwijaya University, Indonesia)**

Parallel Session	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5	Room 6	Room 7	Room 8
14.00-14.10	MODELING VISCOELASTIC PROPERTIES OF GLUTEN-FREE RED KIDNEY BEAN NOODLE <b>Pavalee Chompoorat</b> Postharvest program in Faculty of Engineering and Agro-Industry. Maejo University. Thailand	THE MORPHOLOGY OF CILEMBU SWEET POTATO AFTER COOKED BY BOILING IN WATER, BAKED AND MICROWAVE IRRADIATION. <b>Bohari M. Yamin.</b> UKM. Malaysia	WATER RAINFALL HARVESTING QUALITY AS A FERTIGATION RESOURCES USING AUTOPOT TOMATO CHERRY (SOLANUM L. VAR CERASIFORME) QUALITY. <b>Nurpilihan,</b> Unpad. Indonesia	THE EFFECT OF PROBIOTIC SUPPLEMENTATION ON LIVER BIOCHEMISTRY AND COLON MORPHOMETRIC IN BROILER CARCASS AT POST TRANSPORTATION <b>Roostita L. Balia,</b> Universitas Padjadjaran. Indonesia	O MOTHER EARTH-IS THE SOIL IN YOU IS SAFE FOR AGRICULTURE-? : AN EASY METHOD TO FIND IT SAFE! <b>G.R. Rajakumar,</b> AICRP for Dryland Agriculture. India	FRACTIONATION, ISOLATION AND CHARACTERISATION OF OIL PALM FRONDS XYLOOLIGOSACCHARIDES : A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF PREBIOTICS. <b>Sabiha Hanim Saleh,</b> UiTM. Malaysia	THE HALAL FOOD PROFILE IN THAI CONSUMER ATTITUDE BY USING FLASH PROFILE METHOD. <b>Kallayanee Tengpongsathon .</b> King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang, Thailand	IMPROVEMENT of MANGO PRODUCTION through SCIENCE and TECHNOLOGY INNOVATIONS and SUPPORT MECHANISMS for CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT in BATAAN and ZAMBALES <b>Hermogenes M.Paguia,</b> Bataan Peninsula State University. Philippines
14.10-14.15	GPI-21	GPI-40	AST-18	PD-15	Environment-02	FST-11	GPI-59	AST-36
14.15-14.20	GPI-22	GPI-41	AST-19	PD-16	Environment-03	FST-12	GPI-60	AST-37
14.20-14.25	GPI-23	GPI-43	AST-20	PD-17	Environment-04	FST-13	GPI-61	AST-38
14.25-14.30	GPI-24	GPI-44	AST-21	PD-18	Environment-05	FST-14	GPI-62	AST-39
14.30-14.35	GPI-25	GPI-45	AST-23	PD-19	Environment-06	FST-15	GPI-63	AST-40
14.35-14.40	GPI-26	GPI-46	AST-24	PD-20	Environment-07a	FST-16	GPI-64	AST-41
14.40-14.45	GPI-28	GPI-47	AST-25	PD-21	Environment-08	FST-17	GPI-65	AST-42
14.45-14.50	GPI-29	GPI-48	AST-26	PD-22	Environment-11	FST-18	GPI-67	AST-43
14.50-14.55	GPI-30	GPI-49	AST-27	PD-23	Environment-12	FST-19	GPI-68	AST-45
14.55-15.00	GPI-31	GPI-50	AST-28	PD-25	Environment-13	FST-20	GPI-69	AST-46
15.00-15.05	GPI-32	GPI-51	AST-29	PD-26	Environment-22	FST-21	GPI-70	AST-47
15.05-15.10	GPI-33	GPI-52	AST-30	PD-27	AST-53	FST-22	GPI-71	AST-48
15.10-15.15	GPI-34	GPI-53	AST-31	PD-28	AST-54	FST-25	GPI-73	AST-49
15.15-15.20	GPI-35	GPI-56	AST-33	PD-29	AST-55	FST-26	GPI-73	AST-50
15.20-15.25	<b>GPI-38</b>	<b>GPI-57</b>	AST-34	PD-30	<b>AST-56</b>	FST-27	<b>GPI-74</b>	AST-51
15.25-15.30	<b>GPI-39</b>	<b>GPI-58</b>	AST-35	PD-31	<b>AST-57</b>	FST-28	<b>GPI-75</b>	AST-52
15.20-16.00	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A

**16.00-17.20 Breakout Session 3 (Previous Speaker will invite the next speaker to present, etc)**  
**Chair: Dr. Norashikin Ab. Azis (Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia)**  
**Secretary: Dr. Addion Nizori (University of Jambi, Indonesia)**

Parallel Session	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5	Room 6	Room 7	Room 8
16.00-16.10	ISOLATION OF HALO-TOLERANT BACTERIA WITH PLANT GROWTH-PROMOTING TRAITS. <b>Jaliaman Sipayung.</b> National Pingtung University of Science and Technology, Taiwan	IMPLICATIONS OF SOIL BULK DENSITY ON THE WATER UPTAKE PATTERN OF SOYBEAN PLANT UNDER DIFFERENT SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS <b>Mizanur Rahman Bhuiyan.</b> Khulna UNIVERSITY. Bangladesh	FFAGPI, FUTURE FARMERS OF ASIA GROWING PROGRAM INITIATIVE. <b>Nobutaka Ito.</b> Chiang Mai University. Thailand	PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF POLYVINYL ALCOHOL/MICROBIAL CELLULOSE/CHITOSAN COMPOSITE. <b>Henny Purwaningsih.</b> IPB University. Indonesia	EFFECT OF EXTRACTION SOLVENTS ON PHENOLIC COMPOUNDS OF THEOBROMA CACAO L. BY-PRODUCTS USING ULTRASOUND-ASSISTED EXTRACTION. <b>Raseetha V S Manikam.</b> UiTM. Malaysia	GRAIN YIELD EVALUATION and AGRONOMIC CHARACTERIZATION of 10 NEW HYBRID MAIZE PROSPECTIVE GENOTYPES. <b>Irfan Suliansyah.</b> Andalas University. Indonesia	THE APPLICATION OF CLAY POT FOR MOISTURE REDUCTION OF GENIOTRIGONA THORACICA STINGLESS BEE HONEY, <b>Yus Aniza Yusof.</b> UPM. Malaysia	GREEN CHEMISTRY: APPROACH FOR HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABILITY <b>Manoj K S Chhangani</b> Government Meera Girls College, Udaipur-(Rajasthan), INDIA
16.10-16.15	AST-58	AST-83	AST-105	PD-32	PD-55	PD-75	GPI-76	GPI-93
16.15-16.20	AST-60	AST-84	AST-106	PD-33	PD-56	PD-76	GPI-77	GPI-94
16.20-16.25	AST-61	AST-85	AST-107	PD-34	PD-57	PD-77	GPI-78	GPI-95
16.25-16.30	AST-62	AST-87	AST-108	PD-35	PD-59	PD-79	GPI-79	GPI-96
16.30-16.35	AST-63a	AST-88	AST-109	PD-36	PD-59	PD-80	GPI-80	GPI-98
16.35-16.40	AST-64	AST-89	AST-110	PD-37	PD-60	PD-81	GPI-82	GPI-100
16.40-16.45	AST-65	AST-90	AST-111	PD-38	PD-61	AST-125	GPI-83	GPI-101
16.45-16.50	AST-66	AST-91	AST-112	PD-39	PD-62	AST-126	GPI-84	GPI-103
16.50-16.55	AST-69	AST-94	AST-113	PD-41	PD-63	AST-127	GPI-85	GPI-104
16.55-17.00	AST-70	AST-95	AST-114	PD-42	PD-64	AST-128	GPI-86	GPI-105
17.00-17.05	AST-71	AST-96	AST-116	PD-43	PD-65	AST-129	GPI-87	GPI-106
17.05-17.10	AST-72	AST-97	AST-117	PD-45	PD-66	AST-130	GPI-88	GPI-107
17.10-17.15	AST-73	AST-98	AST-118	PD-47	PD-67	AST-131	GPI-89	GPI-108
17.15-17.20	AST-74	AST-99	AST-119	PD-48	PD-68	AST-132	GPI-92	GPI-109
17.20-17.35	AST-75	AST-100	AST-120	PD-49	PD-69	AST-133	GPI-116	GPI-111
17.35-17.40	AST-76	AST-101	AST-121	PD-50	PD-70	AST-134	GPI-121	GPI-112
17.40-17.45	AST-79	AST-102	AST-122	PD-51	PD-71	AST-135	GPI-122	GPI-113



17.45-17.50	AST-80	AST-103	AST-123	PD-52	PD-72		GPI-123	GPI-114
17.50-17.55	AST-81	AST-104		PD-53	PD-74		GPI-124	GPI-115
17.55-18.10	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A	Q&A

<b>18.10 –18.20 CLOSING CEREMONY</b>								
<b>KEY POINTS/HIGHLIGHT FROM THE SESSIONS</b>								
Dr. Worajit Setthapun (CMRU, Thailand), Local Conference Secretary								
Dr. Helen Martinez, SAFE2019 Networking Meeting Secretary, PhilMech, Philippines								
Dr. Irawati Chaniago, SAFE-Network Secretary, Andalas University-INDONESIA								
Closing Message: Dr. Sermkiat Jonjumnyong, Local Conference Coordinator. CMU, Thailand								

AST-Agricultural Science and Technology|

FST-Food Science and Technology|

PD-Product Development|

GPI-Green Production and Innovation|

Energy-Energy|

Environment-Environment|

## LIST OF PAPER BASED ON SUB-THEME

Name	Affiliation	Title	Code
Agricultural Science and Technology (AST)			
Wan Arfiani Baru	Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara	Morphophysiology Characteristics and Production of Some Varieties of Paddy on Saline Soil by Antioxidant Application	AST-01
Made Deviani Duaja	Faculty of Agriculture, University of Jambi	ORGANIC FERTILIZERS FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE AND SOYBEAN (GLYCINE MAX .L) GROWTH AND YIELD	AST-02
Wilyus	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Jambi	MODEL of AGROECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT as RESERVOIR (BANK) NATURAL ENEMY in RICE AGROECOSYSTEM	AST-03
Edison	Universitas Jambi	SUPPLY RESPONSIVENESS MODEL OF CORN IN TANJAB TIMUR DISTRICT: APLICATION WITH META RESPONSE FUNCTION	AST-04
Aryunis	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Jambi	IDENTIFICATION OF GENETIC CHARACTERISTICS OF LOCAL RICE FIELDS OF ORIGIN JAMBI	AST-05
Ardhiyan Saputra	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Jambi	Influencing Factors of potatoes Production in Merangin Regency	AST-06
Enita	Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Pertanian, Graha Karya ( STIP- GK) Jambi	The effect of goat urine liquid as organic fertilizer on the growth of oil palm seedlings in ultisol soil	AST-07
Abimanyu Dipo Nusantara	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	BIOFERTILIZERS INCREASES THE GROWTH AND YIELD OF EDAMAME SOYBEANS ON THE COASTAL SOIL OF BENGKULU, INDONESIA	AST-08
Yudhy Harini Bertham	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	USING BIOFERTILIZER TO INCREASE PEANUT GROWTH AND YIELD ON COASTAL SOIL OF BENGKULU, INDONESIA	AST-09
Usman Kris Joko Suharjo	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	BREAKING THE DORMANCY OF POTATO SEEDS AND PROMOTING SEEDLING GROWTH BY NATURAL PGR EXTRACTED FROM SHALLOT ( <i>Allium ascalonicum</i> L.)	AST-10
Rustikawati	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	EFFECTIVENESS OF MYCORRHIZAL APPLICATION IN SALINE SOIL TO IMPROVE GROWTH AND YIELD OF MAIZE	AST-11
Catur Herison	Universitas Bengkulu	GROWTH AND YIELD RESPONSE OF FOUR CHILI PEPPER ( <i>Capsicum annum</i> L.) HYBRIDS TO NPK FERTIGATION IN ULTISOL	AST-12
Reny Herawati	Universitas Bengkulu	CORRELATIONS and PATH ANALYSIS to DETERMINE the SELECTION CHARACTERS on NEW-TYPE UPLAND RICE	AST-13
Bandi Hermawan	Universitas Bengkulu	TEMPORAL AND VERTICAL CHANGES IN VOLUMETRIC WATER CONTENT AT FOUR CONTRASTING-TEXTURED SOILS	AST-14
Tunjung Pamekas	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	Pre Nursery Palm Oil Resistance Response to Stem Rot using Culture Filtrate of <i>Trichoderma</i> sp.	AST-15
SEMPURNA GINTING	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	New Invasive Pest, <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) and Its Natural Enemies Attacks on Corn In Bengkulu	AST-16
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Hendri Bustamam	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	INFLUENCE OF MEDIA PROPAGATION AND EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED STREPTOMYCES TO CONTROL BACTERIAL WILT DISEASE IN PEANUTS	AST-18
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Priyono Prawito	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	SOIL BIOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES IN OIL PALM PLANTATION OF VARIOUS AGES IN ULTISOL BENGKULU	AST-20
Sofia Sandi	Universitas Sriwijaya	THE EFFECTS OF PROBIOTIC FROM <i>Hymenache acutigluma</i> SILAGE TO THE LENGHT OF SMALL INTESTINE AND CAECA IN PEGAGAN DUCKS	AST-21

Yulia Pujiastuti	Universitas Sriwijaya	Effects Of <i>Bacillus Thuringiensis</i> -Based Bio-Insecticides On The Presence Of Insects And Their Level Of Attack On Melon Fruit Cultivation In Polybags	AST-22
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Apriansyah Susanda Nurdin	Universitas Sriwijaya	THE COMPARISONS OF <i>Hymenachne acutigluma</i> SILAGE QUALITY INOCULATED WITH EM-4, RUMEN FLUID AND RICE RINSED WATER	AST-29
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Betty Natalie Fitriatin	Universitas Padjadjaran Indonesia	Effects of biofertilizers (N-fixers and P-solubilizers) and organic ameliorants on yield of upland rice	AST-33
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Fardian Khairul Hakim	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Padjadjaran	Effect of N, P, K and Ca, Mg Fertilizers, on pH, Ca-dd, Mg-dd, Ca, Mg Uptake, Growth and Yield of Sweet Corn ( <i>Zea mays saccharata</i> L) on Inceptisols	AST-35
Bambang Pujiasmanto	FP, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	The effect of colchicine on the performance of <i>Sambiloto</i> plants ( <i>Andrographis paniculata</i> Nees.)	AST-36
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Paulus Chadikun	Doctoral Program of Agricultural Science, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	<i>DIOSCOREA</i> spp. EXPLORATION AT MANOKWARI REGENCY, WEST PAPUA, INDONESIA	AST-38
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Sri Gunawan	Doctoral Program of Agricultural Science, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	THE PERFORMANCE OF OIL PALM PRODUCTIVITY AND MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIC MATERIALS AT VARIOUS RAIN INTENSITY IN SANDY LAND	AST-40
Idum Satia Santi	Institut Pertanian Stiper Yogyakarta; Doctoral Program of Agricultural Science, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	The study of plants as hosts of the natural enemies to control <i>Darna trima</i> and <i>Stora nitens</i> in Oil Palm Plantation	AST-41

Anggun Cinditya Putri	Laboratory of Genetics and Breeding, Faculty of Biology, Universitas Gadjah Mada	MOLECULAR DETECTION OF BEGOMOVIRUS CAUSING YELLOW CURLY LEAF DISEASE ON PEPPERS ( <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. 'cempluk')	AST-42
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Rahmanta Setiahad	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Merdeka Madiun	STRATEGY ACTION OF LAND-BASED CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION IN GEOPARK AREA OF GUNUNG SEWU, JOGJAKARTA	Environment-04
Asihing Kustanti	Faculty of Agriculture, University of Brawijaya	FARMERS ROLE ON SUSTAINABLE UB FOREST MANAGEMENT-A Case From Indonesia	Environment-05
Dina Novia	Faculty of Agriculture, University of Brawijaya	The Development Strategy of Dampit Coffee Ecotourism To Improve the Rural Economy (A Case Study in Amadanom Village, Malang Regency, East Java)	Environment-06
Meitini Wahyuni Proborini	Department of Biology, Basic Science and Math Faculty, University of Udayana	Diversity of Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi (AMF) in Rhizosphere Plants at the West Bali National Park (TNBB)	Environment-07a
Meitini Wahyuni Proborini	Department of Biology, Basic Science and Math Faculty, University of Udayana	Fungus species that change the Blood Type of Blood Stains on Iron, Aluminum, Ceramics, Wood and the Length of Change as Evidence for Forensics	Environment-07b
Mary Grace DP. Rodriguez	Da Compound, San Agustin, Pili, Camarines Sur, PHILIPPINES	INTEGRATED VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT of WATER-ENERGY-FOOD NEXUS SECURITY of WARAS-LALO SUBWATERSHED, BICOL RIVER BASIN PHILIPPINES	Environment-08
Melody Morano Guimary	Block 18, Lot 7, Ideal Homes Subdivision, Barangay Libertad, Butuan City, Agusan Del Norte 8600, PHILIPPINES	ASSESSMENT of the RIVERBANK STABILIZATION PROJECT in NASIPIT, AGUSAN DEL NORTE, PHILIPPINES	Environment-09
G.R. Rajakumar	AICRP for Dryland Agriculture, Regional Agricultural Research Station Vijayapura, Karnataka, University of Agricultural Sciences, Dharwad, India	O MOTHER EARTH-IS THE SOIL IN YOU IS SAFE FOR AGRICULTURE- ? : AN EASY METHOD TO FIND IT SAFE!	Environment-10

Sukanya Vongtanaboon	Phuket Rajabhat University, Thailand	FLOOD RISK AREA ASSESSMENT IN PATONG MUNICIPALITY, KATHU DISTRICT, PHUKET PROVINCE	Environment-11
Sakollawat Sawetrattanakul	Chiang Mai Rajabhat University	APPROPRIATE GUIDELINES OF WASTE MANAGEMENT FOR KEUDCHANG SUB-DISTRICT, MAETANG DISTRICT, CHIANG MAI PROVINCE, THAILAND	Environment-12
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Wiskandar	Universitas Jambi	The EFFECT of BIOCHAR and COMPOST of TITONIA on the PHYSICAL PROPERTIES of SOIL in POST-MINNING LAND of COAL	Environment-14
Agus Susatya	Dept of Forestry, University Bengkulu	VULNERABILITY AND ITS INFLUENCING FACTORS TO CLIMATE CHANGE OF THE VILLAGES AROUND KERINCI SEBLAT NATIONAL PARK: A CASE STUDY ON PINANG BERLAPIS DISTRICT, LEBONG REGENCY, INDONESIA	Environment-15
Rusdianasari	Jurusan Teknik Kimia, Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya	The Effectiveness of Electrocoagulation Process in Rubber Wastewater Treatment using Combination Electrodes	Environment-16
Gita Mulyasari	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Bengkulu	How Climate Change Affects the Livelihood Vulnerability of Marine Capture Fishermen in Bengkulu Province, Indonesia	Environment-17
Dwi Probawati Sulistyani	Universitas Sriwijaya	LAND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT FOR TEAK PLANT ( <i>Tectona grandis</i> ) IN THE AREA OF COAL MINE RECLAMATION PT. BUKIT ASAM, TBK. TANJUNG ENIM SOUTH SUMATRA	Environment-18
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Wiji Tahu Utami	Student, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	AN EVALUATION ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SURAKARTA LOCAL REGULATION NO. 3/2010 ABOUT RUBBISH MANAGEMENT	Environment-20
Raden Roro Ilma Kusuma Wardani	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	The Dynamic of Rubbish Bank Management in Solo City, Indonesia	Environment-21
Widyatmani Sih Dewi	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta	Increasing Soil C Sequestration as Key Point Facing Climate Change	Environment-22
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Wenny Surya Murtius	Universitas Andalas	Isolation and Characterization of Lipid Degraded Bacteria from Galamai Leftovers	FST-02
Yetti Marlida	Faculty of Animal Science, Universitas Andalas	NEW POULTRY PROBIOTIC OF LACTIC ACID BACTERIA ORIGIN FROM FOOD FERMENTED WEST SUMATERA, INDONESIA	FST-03
Yetti Marlida	Faculty of Animal Science, Universitas Andalas	Isolation and Characterization of Potential Probiotic Yeast from Fish Fermented	FST-04
Novelina	Faculty of Agricultural Technology, Universitas Andalas	The Microbiological Characteristic of Grinded Fresh Chili ( <i>Capsicum annum</i> L.) with Addition of Cooking Oil on Storage	FST-05
Susi Desminarti	Politeknik Pertanian Negeri Payakumbuh	GLYCEMIC RESPONSE OF INSTANT YELLOW CORNMEAL AND TEMPE FLOUR PORRIDGE AND THE FACTORS AFFECTING THE RESPONSE	FST-06
Usman Pato	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Riau	ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF LACTIC ACID BACTERIA STRAINS ISOLATED FROM DADIH AGAINST ESCHERICHIA COLI	FST-07
Evy Rossi	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Riau	Characterization of Bacteriocin produced by <i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i> isolated from solid waste of soymilk production	FST-08
Dewi Fortuna Ayu	Universitas Riau	Addition Of Red Palm Oil On Chemical And Sensory Characteristics Of Mayonnaise From Patin Fish Oil	FST-09
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Abubakar Ahmad	Universitas Padjadjaran Indonesia	DETERMINATION STANDARD LEVEL OF PUNGENCY IN SAMBAL TERASI (CASE OF STUDY MSME RUMAH MAKAN BETAWI)	FST-11

In-In Hanidah	Fakultas Teknologi Industri Pertanian, Universitas Padjadjaran	CHARACTERIZATION OF PROBIOTIC BACTERIAL CANDIDATES FROM JATINANGOR-INDONESIA BREAST MILK	FST-12
Endah Wulandari	Faculty of Industrial Agriculture Technology, Universitas Padjadjaran	Functional characteristics of white and red sorghum ( <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench) proteins from local bandung cultivar	FST-13
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S.Rosalinda	Universitas Padjadjaran Indonesia	Physico-chemical Characteristic of Corn Varieties Based on Starch Properties	FST-15
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Fenny Amilia Mahara	Department of Food Science and Technology, Faculty of Agricultural Engineering and Technology, IPB University	Growth and Folate Production of Lactic Acid Bacteria in Folate-Free Culture Medium	FST-19
Mentari Larashinda	Agricultural Technology, Andalas University, Padang, West Sumatera, Indonesia, 25613	Identification of Purine Content in Various Processed Foods of Chicken as Specialty Food of West Sumatra	FST-20
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Wiwit Amrinola	Department of Food Science and Technology, Faculty of Agricultural Engineering and Technology, IPB University	Studies on Characteristics Of Developed Pigmented Ampiang : Flaked Glutinous Rice From West Sumatra, Indonesia	FST-25
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Ni Made Suaniti	Department of Chemistry, FMIPA, Universitas Udayana	Analysis Fatty Acid Ethyl Ester dan $\alpha$ -Tocopherol as Antioxidants in Virgin Coconut Oil Synthesis and commercial	FST-32
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Muhamad Reza	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Barat, Padang	LPHN Member Participation in Nagari Pasir Talang Timur Forest in the Empowerment Program through Beef Cattle Fattening	GPI-06
Hery Bachrizal Tanjung	Faculty of Agriculture, Universitas Andalas	TOWARDS TRANSFORMATION OF DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION INSTITUTION (BPP) IN DIGITAL ERA	GPI-07
Dedet Deperiky	PhD Student of Agricultural Science, Universitas Andalas	Development of Agriculture Area Based On Community Supply Chain With Local Wisdom Perspective	GPI-08
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# The Effectiveness of Electrocoagulation Process in Rubber Wastewater Treatment using Combination Electrodes

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**Abstract.** Industrial wastewater is one of the types of waste that can pollute the water environment. Almost the entire industry has one wastewater effluent owned rubber industry. Many of the rubber industry is less concerned about the quality of water and dispose of waste directly into the environment. Whereas in the rubber industry wastewater content, there are many pollutants that can harm the environment, especially the marine environment, such contaminants as metals, organic substances, and inorganic substances. For that, we need a method that can be used in treating wastewater of this rubber industry that is by electrocoagulation method. Electrocoagulation is a method of coagulation by using electric current through electrochemical events. Rubber wastewater treatment by electrocoagulation method is done by varying the voltage and process time, that is with variations of 12V, 15V, and 18V and with variation of process time 30 minutes, 60 minutes, 90 minutes, 120 minutes and 150 minutes to find out pH values, Total Suspended Solid (TSS), Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD), Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>), and Ammonia levels. From the research results obtained, optimum conditions are at a voltage of 18 volts with a processing time of 150 minutes. The effectiveness electrocoagulation of rubber wastewater was for TSS 85.39%, COD 56.14%, BOD<sub>5</sub> 57.18%, and NH<sub>3</sub> 73.5%, respectively. These results have fulfilled the environmental standards of rubber wastewater.

## 1. Introduction

Wastewater treatment technology is vital to preserving the environment. Whatever type of domestic and industrial wastewater treatment technology is built, it must be operated and maintained by the local community. So the processing technology chosen must be following the technological capabilities of the people concerned. Various wastewater treatment techniques for removing pollutants have been tried and developed so far [1-3].

Development of new industries at this time can increase prosperity for the community, but bring negative impacts on the environment. These effects need to be considered several effect, such as waste produced. One industry that produces liquid waste is the rubber industry. Liquid waste produced by the rubber industry contains relatively high organic compounds. The existence of these organic materials causes the value of BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand) and COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand) in the liquid waste of the rubber industry to be high [4-8].

One of the chemical wastewater treatment without coagulant is electrocoagulation. The electrocoagulation method is a cheap and effective method for treating industrial waste. Electrocoagulation is an electrochemical method for waste treatment where an anode occurs in the release of active coagulant in the form of metal ions (usually aluminum or iron) into a solution, whereas in the cathode an electrolysis reaction occurs in the form of hydrogen gas release [9-12]. The electrocoagulation technique has several advantages, namely simple equipment, easy operation, short reaction time. Also, during the electrocoagulation process, the salt content does not increase

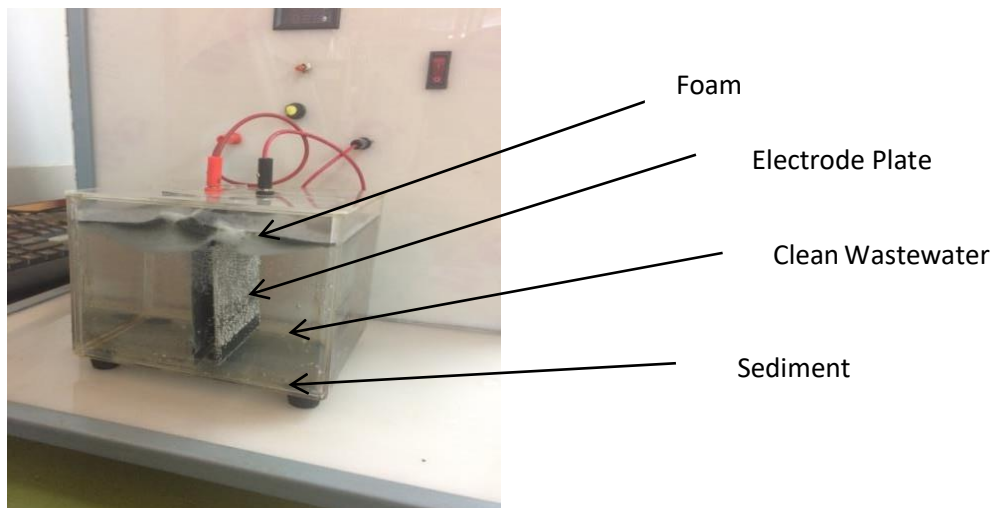


significantly as it occurs in chemical processing, so the pH tends to be constant. The basic principle of electrocoagulation is the reduction and oxidation (redox) reaction. In an electrocoagulation cell, the oxidation event occurs at the electrode (+), which is the anode, while the reduction occurs at the electrode (-), which is the cathode. What is involved in electrocoagulation reactions other than electrodes is treated water, which functions as an electrolyte solution. Electrocoagulation is capable of removing various types of pollutants in water, namely suspended particles, heavy metals, colors in dyes, and various other harmful substances [13-17].

## 2. Materials and Method

The materials used in this study were rubber liquid waste, concentrated  $H_2SO_4$ ,  $KIO_3$ ,  $FeSO_4 \cdot 6H_2O$ , ferroin indicator, starch indicator,  $HCl$ ,  $AgSO_4$ , potassium dichromate, and  $Na_2S_2O_3$ . The equipment used in this research is a set of electrocoagulation, which is equipped with aluminum and stainless steel electrodes, electrode cells, regulators, digital multimeters, and anode and cathode connecting cables. During the processing of this rubber liquid waste, the processing time is varied. The electrodes used were 11 cm long, 11 cm wide, the distance between the electrodes was 1 cm, and the thickness of the aluminum electrode was 0.25 cm, and the thickness of the stainless steel electrodes was 0.33 cm.

After the electrode cell is filled with rubber liquid waste, the anode and cathode connecting cables are connected, then the voltage flow is turned on by using voltage variations of 12 volts, 15 volts, 18 volts and the operating time of each process is 30 minutes, 60 minutes, 90 minutes, 120 minutes, and 150 minutes. The results of the electrocoagulation process were precipitated for 2 hours, then filtered from the results of the precipitate. The characteristics of the electrocoagulation process were determined by measuring the pH, BOD, COD, TSS, and ammonia levels in the filtered cell. The rubber waste treatment equipment using the electrocoagulation method is shown in Figure 1.



**Figure 1.** Rubber waste treatment by electrocoagulation method

## 3. Result and Discussion

### 3.1 Initial Characterization of Rubber Liquid Waste

Initial analysis was carried out on rubber industry liquid waste taken from a rubber processing plant in Kalidoni, Palembang City, South Sumatra. The initial characterization of rubber wastewater was carried out by electrocoagulation methods to analyze pH values, TSS levels, BOD5, COD, and Ammonia. The results of the analysis can be seen in Table 1.

**Table 1.** Initial Characterization of Rubber Liquid Waste

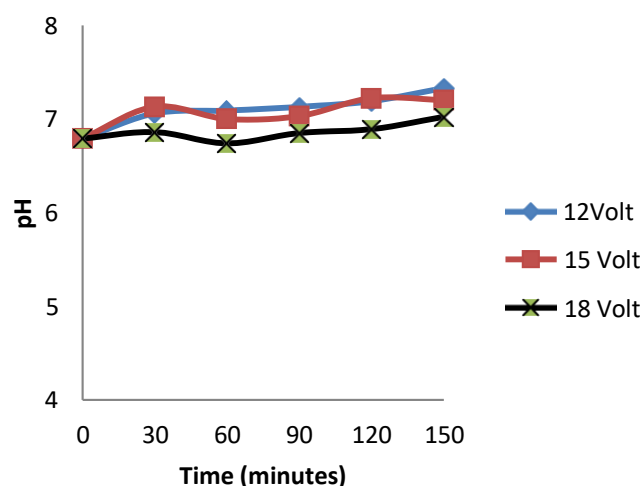
No	Parameter	Units	Results	Standards*
1	pH	-	6,79	6 – 9
2	TSS	mg/L	48,2	100
3	BOD <sub>5</sub>	mg/L	39,7	100
4	COD	mg/L	114	250
5	NH <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	2,00	15

\*Source: Pergub Sumsel No.08 Tahun 2012[25]

### 3.2 Effect of Voltage and Processing Time on pH

The pH value is an expression and concentration of hydrogen ions (H<sup>+</sup>) in water. pH is very important as a parameter of water quality because it controls the type and rate of reaction of several substances in water.

The pH value of rubber wastewater before being processed by the electrocoagulation method has met the environmental quality standard requirements. In Figure 2, it can be seen that the pH value after processing is obtained the pH value, which reaches 7.04, which is very close to neutral pH, where the environmental quality standard pH value for rubber liquid waste is between 6-9. The ongoing process of electrolysis reaction results in changes in the composition of the electrolyte, especially the increase in pH due to the release of OH<sup>-</sup> and H<sub>2</sub> gas.



**Figure 2.** Effect of voltage and processing time on increase in pH

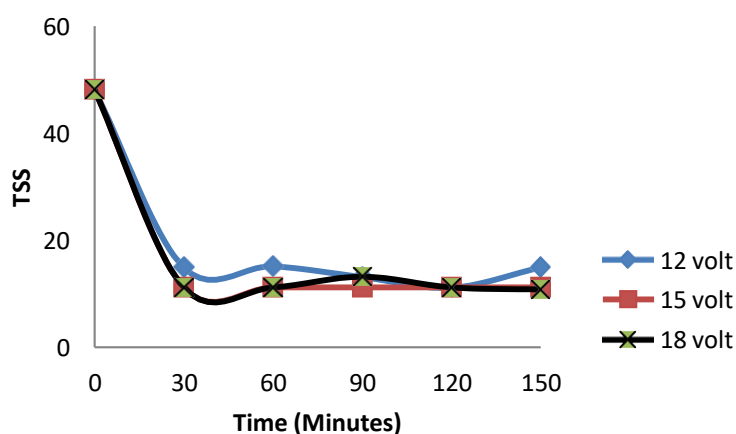
The optimum conditions for increasing the pH are at a voltage of 18 volts with a processing time of 150 minutes. This result was chosen because at a voltage of 18 volts with a processing time of 150 minutes produces a pH of 7.04, which is close to the neutral pH of water.

### 3.3 Effect of Voltage and Processing Time on TSS

TSS is a solid that is suspended in water in the form of organic and inorganic materials. TSS values that are too high can cause turbidity in water. The turbidity of the water is not expected in waters because if it is too turbid, it can reduce or inhibit the sun's rays entering the water so that it can interfere with the development of aquatic biota. If wastewater contains high TSS, it can be concluded that the waste is of poor quality. In the initial analysis, TSS levels did not exceed environmental quality standards. This is due to good waste sampling and also the condition of waste that is still good when analyzed [18-21].

Figure 3 shows that the TSS values obtained are not stable. This is caused by electrodes decaying during the processing process and unstable voltage resulting in an increase and decrease in the results obtained.

At the anode, an oxidation reaction occurs to the anion (negative ion), an anode made of metals such as stainless steel will undergo an oxidation reaction to form  $\text{Fe}_3^+$ . Hydrogen gas from the cathode helps floc  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$  in solution raised to the surface. The mechanism of precipitation of  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$  floc in the electrocoagulation bath follows the coagulation-flocculation principle because of the growth of the floc mass so that the specific gravity of the floc becomes large and eventually settles. This is very related to the magnitude of the electric current and voltage are given during the electrocoagulation process [22-24].

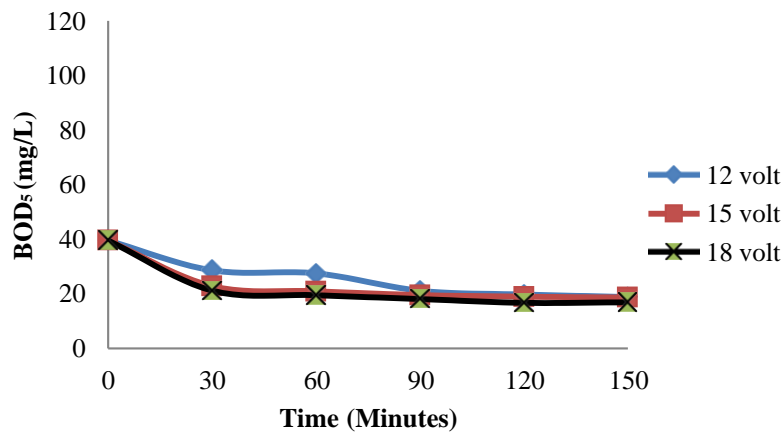


**Figure 3.** Effect of voltage and processing time on TSS

The optimum conditions for the decrease in TSS values are at the 18 volt voltage and 150 minutes processing time, where the value drops from 48.2 mg/L to 10.8 mg/L. Requirements for the environmental quality standard permitted TSS levels of 100 mg/L.

#### 3.4. Effect of Voltage and Processing Time on $\text{BOD}_5$

$\text{BOD}_5$  is the amount of oxygen needed by bacteria during the breakdown of organic compounds under aerobic conditions for five days. BOD measurements were carried out for five days because, for five days, the number of organic compounds described had reached 70%. High levels of  $\text{BOD}_5$  indicate that there are many organic compounds in the waste, so that much oxygen is needed by microorganisms to break down these organic compounds. The principle of checking BOD parameters is based on the oxidation reaction of organic substances with oxygen in the water, and the process takes place due to the presence of aerobic bacteria. In Figure 4, the results are decreased with  $\text{BOD}_5$  levels. In the initial analysis of the  $\text{BOD}_5$  content, the  $\text{BOD}_5$  content obtained meets the environmental quality standard requirements of rubber liquid waste [25].



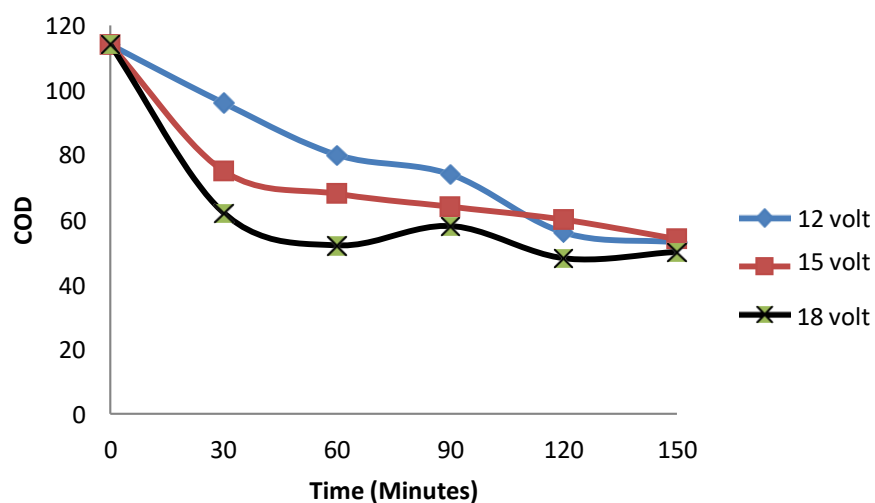
**Figure 4.** Effect of voltage and processing time on BOD<sub>5</sub>

The optimum conditions obtained from the BOD<sub>5</sub> value are 18 volt voltage and 150 minutes processing time, where the value is from 39.7 mg/L to 17 mg/L.

### 3.5 Effect of Voltage and Processing Time on COD

COD (Chemical oxygen demand) is the total amount of oxygen needed to oxidize all organic matter contained in waters. COD is the amount of oxidant that reacts with the sample under certain conditions. The amount of oxidant used is proportional to oxygen demand. Organic and inorganic compounds in the sample are oxidized subjects, but organic compounds are more dominant. COD is often used as a measure of the number of pollutants in water. In the initial analysis, the COD level did not exceed the environmental quality standard. This is due to good waste sampling.

In Figure 5, after processing by the electrocoagulation method, the treated waste has decreased. The decrease in concentration is due to the oxidation and reduction processes in the electrocoagulation process. Gas electrodes are formed, such as oxygen and hydrogen, which will influence the reduction of COD. This decrease is also due to the floc formed by organic compound ions, which bind to positive coagulant ions [26].



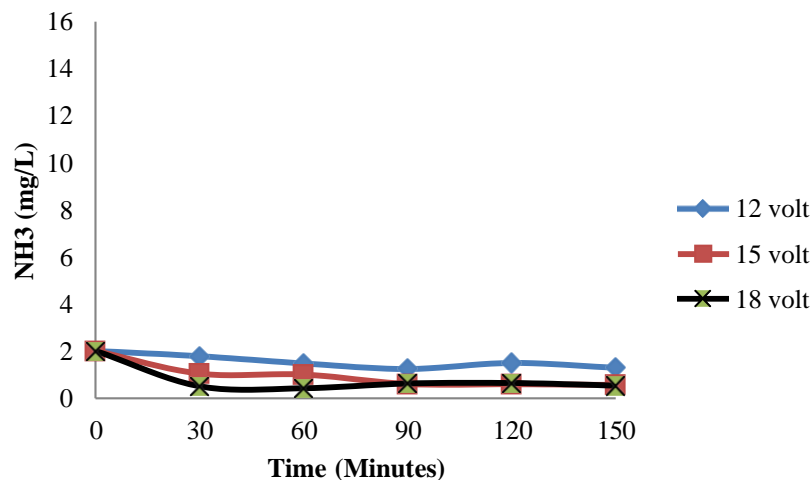
**Figure 5.** Effect of voltage and processing time on COD

The optimum conditions obtained from the variation of voltage and processing time in reducing COD levels are with a voltage of 18 volts with a processing time of 150 minutes that is 50 mg/L. This indicates that the higher the voltage and processing time, the COD concentration will decrease.

### 3.6 Effect of Voltage and Processing Time on $\text{NH}_3$

$\text{NH}_3$  levels are important to analyze because high  $\text{NH}_3$  levels can damage the environment and endanger the health of living things in them. In the initial analysis results,  $\text{NH}_3$  levels from rubber liquid waste before being processed by the electrocoagulation method have met the environmental quality standard requirements. High ammonia levels will cause the death of living things found in these waters. High ammonia levels in river water indicate pollution. Consequently the taste of river water is less pleasant and smelly [26].

From Figure 6, the ammonia level obtained is decreased. The greater the voltage applied, the ammonia levels obtained decreases. Ammonia levels obtained meet the environmental quality standard requirements.

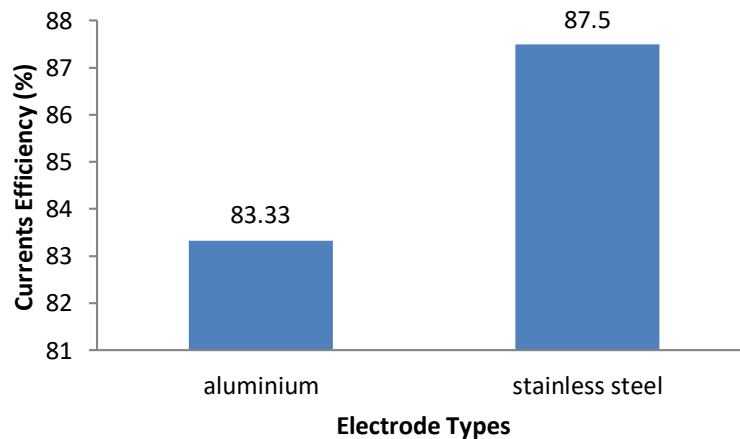


**Figure 6.** Effect of voltage and processing time on  $\text{NH}_3$

The optimum conditions obtained from the variation of voltage and processing time in reducing  $\text{NH}_3$  levels are at 18 volts with a processing time of 150 minutes, 0.53 mg/L.

### 3.7 Currents Efficiency

In experiments that can be determined, current efficiency ( $\eta$ ) calculated gravimetrically by weighing the electrode weight before treatment and after treatment. The difference from initial weight and the final weight is the weight of electrodes dissolved in the experiment ( $w_d$ ), for the theoretically dissolved weight is calculated using the Faraday formula using the current and time data used.



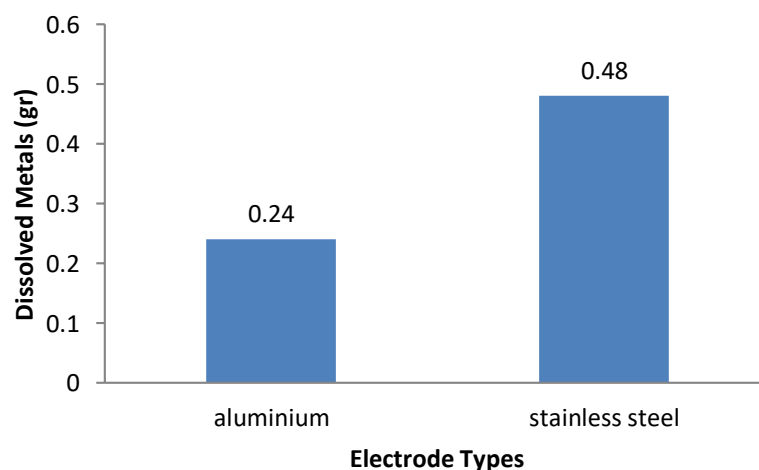
**Figure 7.** Currents efficiency of the electrocoagulation method for electrode types

From the calculation, it is known that the weight of the electrolyzed metal ( $w_d$ ) is 0.2 grams and the weight of the electrolyzed metal theoretically ( $w_t$ ) is 0.24 grams, the current efficiency for the aluminum electrode is 83.33%, and the stainless steel electrode is known ( $w_d$ ) namely 0.42 grams and ( $w_t$ ), i.e. 0.48 grams, the current efficiency is 87.5%. With a current efficiency value of less than 100%, this shows the current loss in the electrocoagulation system.

### 3.8 Dissolved Metals

In the electrocoagulation process, the use of metals as electrodes electrocuted will cause some of the metal contents to be released from liquid waste and even will be dissolved in liquid waste.

At the cathode surface, absorption occurs, while at the anode, there is a decrease in positive ions. Anode will release positive ions so that positive ions will continue to decrease when electrified, while the cathode will produce a new layer on the surface of the plate. This happens because of the absorption of interactions between the ions present in wastewater. The released ions will cause erosion on the electrode surface.



**Figure 8.** Dissolved metals to electrode types

From the results of this study, it was found that the weight of the dissolved metal using aluminum electrodes was 0.24 grams, and stainless steel electrodes were 0.48 grams (Figure 8).

#### 4. Conclusions

The electrocoagulation process using aluminum-stainless steel electrodes effectively reduces the value of TSS, BOD<sub>5</sub>, COD, and also NH<sub>3</sub> and can significantly increase the pH value in rubber liquid waste. After the electrocoagulation process the pH value increased to near neutral pH 7.04 and decreased TSS levels (10.8 mg/L), BOD (5 17 mg/L), COD (50 mg/L), and NH<sub>3</sub> (0.53 mg/L). The results obtained show that the electrocoagulation method is able to reduce levels of pollutants in rubber liquidwaste and is below the environmental quality standard which means the liquid waste does not pollute the surrounding environment. The optimum condition for this electrocoagulation method is at 18 volts, with a processing time of 150 minutes. From the results of this study also found that metal dissolved using aluminum electrodes of 0.24 g and stainless steel electrodes of 0.48 grams. Furthermore, obtained current efficiency using aluminum electrodes that are 83.33% and stainless steel electrodes, which are 87.5%.

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