

## REFERENCES

- Chandrasegaran, A. (2008). NNS students' arguments in English: observations informal and informal contexts. *Journal of Second Language Writing*, 17(4), 237-254. Retrieved on June 19, 2022 from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1060374308000246>
- Ferretti, R. P., MacArthur, C. A., & Dowdy, N. S. (2000). The effects of an elaborated goal on the persuasive writing of students with learning disabilities and their normally achieving peers. *Journal of Educational Psychology* 92(4), 694-702. DOI:10.1037/0022-0663.92.4.694
- Hendryadi. (2010, January 24). *Populasi dan Sampel*. Retieved on June 19, 2022 on <https://teorionline.wordpress.com/2010/01/24/populasi-dan-sampel/>
- Komala, P.R., & Nelyaningsing, A. *Prosedur penelitian: suatu pendekatan praktik*. Retrieved on July, 2022 from <https://Prosedur.Penlitian/8475y6>
- Lestari, L.(2020). *Makalah argumen*. Retrieved on July 1, 2022 from : <https://osf.io/hzn2r/download>
- Nasiroh, A. (2016). *Pola dan kadar ketajaman argumen paragraf-paragraf argumentasi bagian pembahasan artikel jurnal terakreditasi bidang kelautan*. (Skripsi, Universitas Sanata Dharma, Yogyakarta, Indonesia). Retrieved on June 8, from <https://repository.usd.ac.id/7040/>
- Riani, A.L. (2014). *Peningkatan keterampilan menulis argumentasi menggunakan role audience format topic pada siswa kelas xi teknik gambar bangunan (tgb) 1 smk negeri 2 yogyakarta*. (Skripsi, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia). Retrieved on June 8, from <https://bit.ly/keterampilanmenulis11>
- Simon, S. (2008). Using Toulmin's argument pattern in the evaluation of argumentation in school science. *International Journal of Research & Method in Education*, 31 (3), 277-289. DOI:10.1080/17437270802417176
- Sudaryanto.(2015). *Konstruksi sosial masyarakat. Mengenai perpustakaan desa di surabaya*. (Skripsi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia). Retrieved on June 23, from <https://bit.ly/repostoryumy>

Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode penelitian kombinasi (mixed methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

Toulmin. (1979). *An introduction to reasoning*. New York: Macmillan Publishing.

Toulmin, S. E. (2003). *The uses of argument, Cambridge*. Cambridge University Press.

\_. *Toulmin model of argument*. Retrieved on May 27, 2022 from <https://wb.cn.edu/kwheeler/documents>

Utami, D. P., Melliani, D., Maolana, F. N., Marliyanti. F., & Hidayat. A. (2021). Iklim organisasi kelurahan dalam perspektif ekologi. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 12(1), 5. Retrieved on June 13, 2022 from <https://536-Article%20Text-1401-1-10-20210428.pdf>