

LAMPIRAN A



Pembimbing II Laporan Tugas Akhir memberikan rekomendasi kepada,

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Judul Laporan Akhir : *Modelling Smart Robot Inventory 3 Axis Menggunakan Sensor RFID*

Mahasiswa tersebut telah memenuhi persyaratan dan dapat mengikuti Ujian Laporan Tugas Akhir (TA) pada Tahun Akademik 2022/2023

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Pada hari ini tanggal telah sepakat untuk melakukan konsultasi bimbingan Laporan Akhir.

Konsultasi bimbingan sekurang-kurangnya 1 (satu) kali dalam satu minggu. Pelaksanaan bimbingan pada setiap hari pukul, tempat di Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya.

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Judul **Modelling Smart Robot Inventory 3 Axis Menggunakan Sensor RFID**
Penulis **Muhammad Dzaky Nurasyiid¹, Niksen Alfarizal^{2*}, A. Rahman³**
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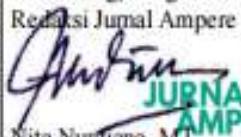
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LAMPIRAN B

2 Features

2.1 Hardware

- Quad core 64-bit ARM-Cortex A72 running at 1.5GHz
- 1, 2 and 4 Gigabyte LPDDR4 RAM options
- H.265 (HEVC) hardware decode (up to 4Kp60)
- H.264 hardware decode (up to 1080p60)
- VideoCore VI 3D Graphics
- Supports dual HDMI display output up to 4Kp60

2.2 Interfaces

- 802.11 b/g/n/ac Wireless LAN
- Bluetooth 5.0 with BLE
- 1x SD Card
- 2x micro-HDMI ports supporting dual displays up to 4Kp60 resolution
- 2x USB2 ports
- 2x USB3 ports
- 1x Gigabit Ethernet port (supports PoE with add-on PoE HAT)
- 1x Raspberry Pi camera port (2-lane MIPI CSI)
- 1x Raspberry Pi display port (2-lane MIPI DSI)
- 28x user GPIO supporting various interface options:
 - Up to 6x UART
 - Up to 6x I2C
 - Up to 5x SPI
 - 1x SDIO interface
 - 1x DPI (Parallel RGB Display)
 - 1x PCM
 - Up to 2x PWM channels
 - Up to 3x GPCLK outputs

2.3 Software

- ARMv8 Instruction Set
- Mature Linux software stack
- Actively developed and maintained
 - Recent Linux kernel support
 - Many drivers upstreamed
 - Stable and well supported userland
 - Availability of GPU functions using standard APIs

3 Mechanical Specification

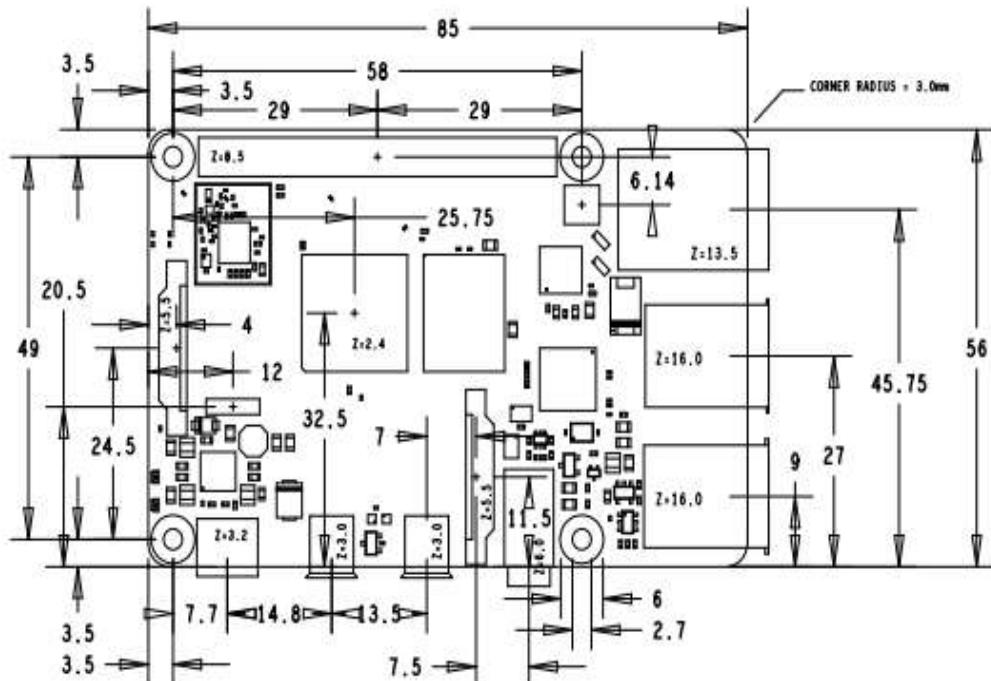


Figure 1: Mechanical Dimensions

4 Electrical Specification

Caution! Stresses above those listed in Table 2 may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device under these or any other conditions above those listed in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
VIN	5V Input Voltage	-0.5	6.0	V

Table 2: Absolute Maximum Ratings

Please note that VDD_{IO} is the GPIO bank voltage which is tied to the on-board 3.3V supply rail.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
V_{IL}	Input low voltage ^a	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V$	-	-	TBD	V
V_{IH}	Input high voltage ^a	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V$	TBD	-	-	V
I_{IL}	Input leakage current	$TA = +85^{\circ}C$	-	-	TBD	μA
C_{IN}	Input capacitance	-	-	TBD	-	pF
V_{OL}	Output low voltage ^b	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V, IOL = -2mA$	-	-	TBD	V
V_{OH}	Output high voltage ^b	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V, IOH = 2mA$	TBD	-	-	V
I_{OL}	Output low current ^c	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V, VO = 0.4V$	TBD	-	-	mA
I_{OH}	Output high current ^c	$VDD_{IO} = 3.3V, VO = 2.3V$	TBD	-	-	mA
R_{PU}	Pullup resistor	-	TBD	-	TBD	k Ω
R_{PD}	Pulldown resistor	-	TBD	-	TBD	k Ω

^a Hysteresis enabled

^b Default drive strength (8mA)

^c Maximum drive strength (16mA)

Table 3: DC Characteristics

Pin Name	Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
Digital outputs	t_{rise}	10-90% rise time ^a	-	TBD	-	ns
Digital outputs	t_{fall}	90-10% fall time ^a	-	TBD	-	ns

^a Default drive strength, CL = 5pF, VDD_{IO} = 3.3V

Table 4: Digital I/O Pin AC Characteristics



Figure 2: Digital IO Characteristics

4.1 Power Requirements

The Pi4B requires a good quality USB-C power supply capable of delivering 5V at 3A. If attached downstream USB devices consume less than 500mA, a 5V, 2.5A supply may be used.

5 Peripherals

5.1 GPIO Interface

The Pi4B makes 28 BCM2711 GPIOs available via a standard Raspberry Pi 40-pin header. This header is backwards compatible with all previous Raspberry Pi boards with a 40-way header.

5.1.1 GPIO Pin Assignments

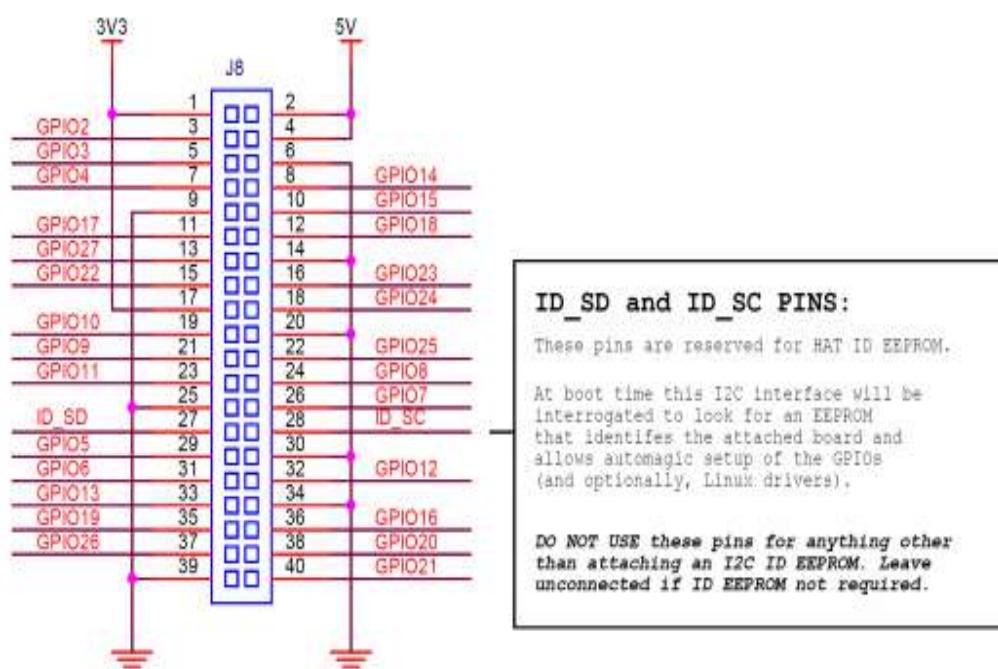


Figure 3: GPIO Connector Pinout

As well as being able to be used as straightforward software controlled input and output (with programmable pulls), GPIO pins can be switched (multiplexed) into various other modes backed by dedicated peripheral blocks such as I2C, UART and SPI.

In addition to the standard peripheral options found on legacy Pis, extra I2C, UART and SPI peripherals have been added to the BCM2711 chip and are available as further mux options on the Pi4. This gives users much more flexibility when attaching add-on hardware as compared to older models.

4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
AV _{DD}	Supply Voltage	AV _{SS} = DV _{SS} = PV _{SS} = TV _{SS} = 0 V, [1][2]	2.5	-	3.6	V
DV _{DD}		PV _{DD} ≤ AV _{DD} = DV _{DD} = TV _{DD} [1][2]				
TV _{DD}		[1][2]				
PV _{DD}	Pad power supply	AV _{SS} = DV _{SS} = PV _{SS} = TV _{SS} = 0 V, [3] PV _{DD} ≤ AV _{DD} = DV _{DD} = TV _{DD}	1.6	-	3.6	V
SV _{DD}	MFIN/MFOUT Pad Power Supply	AV _{SS} = DV _{SS} = PV _{SS} = TV _{SS} = 0 V,	1.6	-	3.6	V
I _{HPD}	Hard Power-down Current	AV _{DD} = DV _{DD} = TV _{DD} = PV _{DD} = 3 V, [4] N _{RESET} = LOW	-	-	5	µA
I _{SPD}	Soft Power-down Current	AV _{DD} = DV _{DD} = TV _{DD} = PV _{DD} = 3 V, [4] RF level detector on	-	-	10	µA
I _{DVDD}	Digital Supply Current	DV _{DD} = 3 V	-	6.5	9	mA
I _{AVDD}	Analog Supply Current	AV _{DD} = 3 V, bit RCVOff = 0	-	7	10	mA
I _{AVDD,RCVOFF}	Analog Supply Current, receiver switched off	AV _{DD} = 3 V, bit RCVOff = 1	-	3	5	mA
I _{PVDD}	Pad Supply Current	[2]	-	-	40	mA
I _{TVDD}	Transmitter Supply Current	Continuous Wave [1][3][8]	-	60	100	mA
T _{amb}	operating ambient temperature		-25		+85	°C

[1] Supply voltage below 3 V reduces the performance (e.g. the achievable operating distance).

[2] AV_{DD}, DV_{DD} and TV_{DD} shall always be on the same voltage level.

[3] PV_{DD} shall always be on the same or lower voltage level than DV_{DD}.

[4] I_{TVDD} depends on TV_{DD} and the external circuitry connected to Tx1 and Tx2

[5] I_{PVDD} depends on the overall load at the digital pins.

[6] During operation with a typical circuitry the overall current is below 100 mA.

[7] I_{SPD} and I_{HPD} are the total currents over all supplies.

[8] Typical value using a complementary driver configuration and an antenna matched to 40 Ω between TX1 and TX2 at 13.56 MHz

6. Block diagram

The Analog interface handles the modulation and demodulation of the analog signals.

The contactless UART handles the protocol requirements for the communication schemes in co-operation with the host. The comfortable FIFO buffer allows a fast and convenient data transfer from the host to the contactless UART and vice versa.

Various host interfaces are implemented to fulfil different customer requirements.

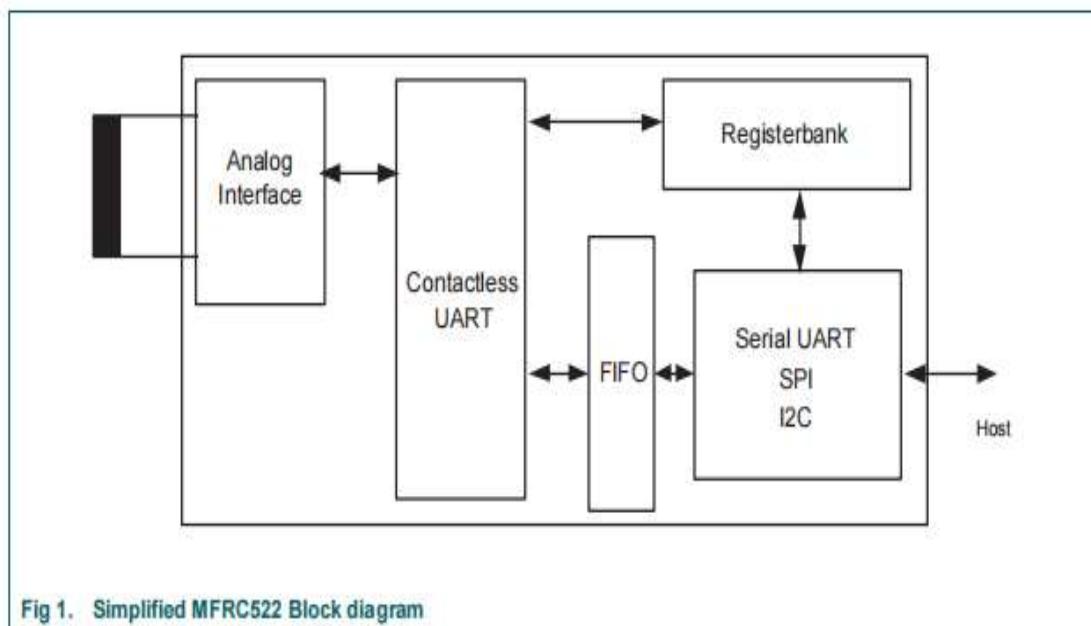


Fig 1. Simplified MFRC522 Block diagram

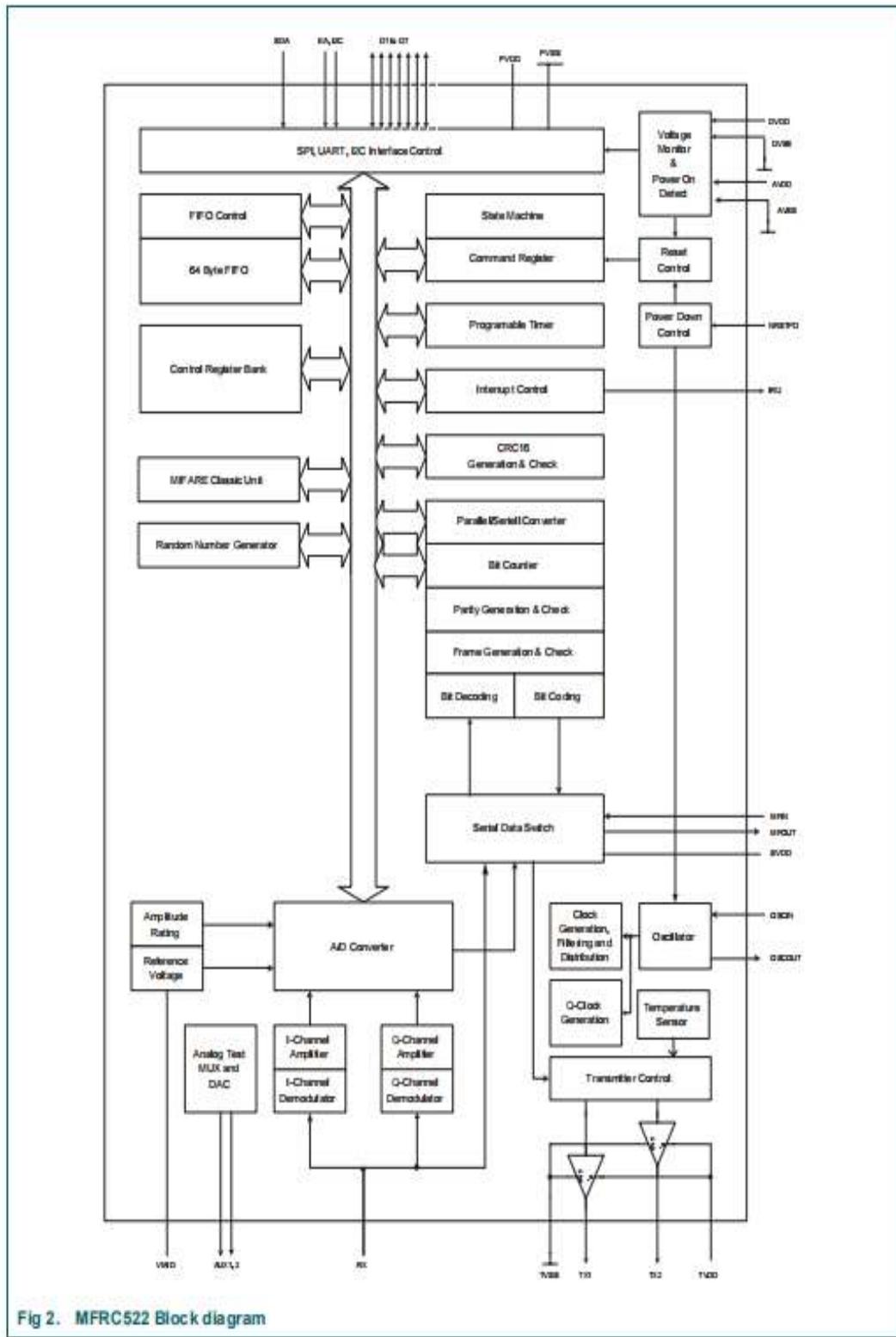


Fig 2. MFRC522 Block diagram

7. Pinning information

7.1 Pinning

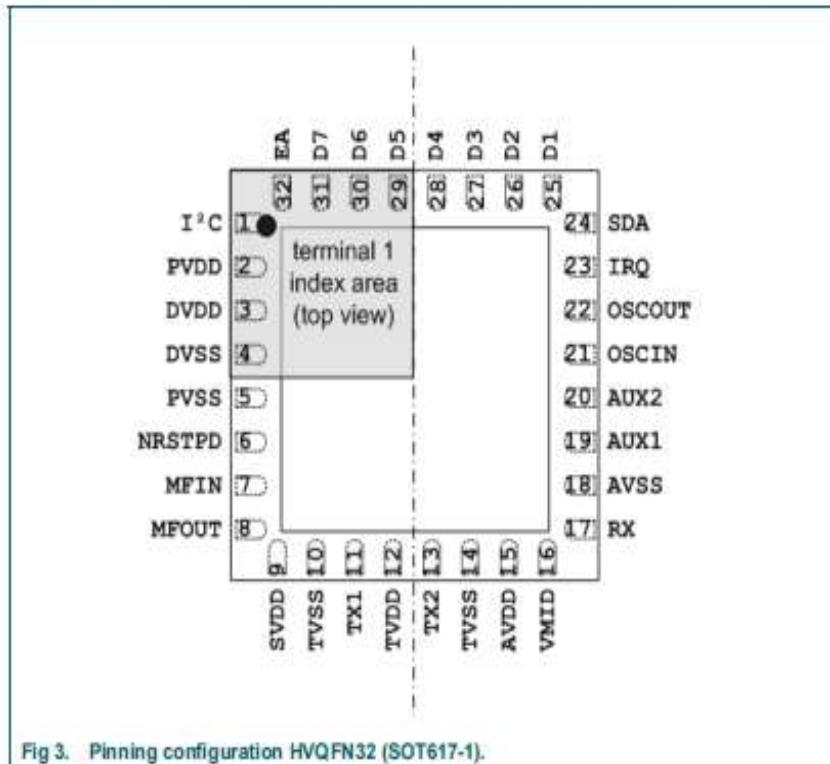


Fig 3. Pinning configuration HVQFN32 (SOT617-1).

7.2 Pin description

Table 3: Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Type	Description
PC	1	I	I ² C enable ^[2]
PVDD	2	PWR	Pad power supply
DVDD	3	PWR	Digital Power Supply
DVSS	4	PWR	Digital Ground ^[1]
PVSS	5	PWR	Pad power supply ground
NRSTPD	6	I	Not Reset and Power-down: When LOW, internal current sinks are switched off, the oscillator is inhibited, and the input pads are disconnected from the outside world. With a positive edge on this pin the internal reset phase starts.
MFIN	7	I	Mifare Signal Input
MFOUT	8	O	Mifare Signal Output
SVDD	9	PWR	MFIN / MFOUT Pad Power Supply: provides power to for the MFIN / MFOUT pads
TVSS	10, 14	PWR	Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2

Table 3: Pin description ...continued

Symbol	Pin	Type	Description
TX1	11	O	Transmitter 1: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier
TVDD	12	PWR	Transmitter Power Supply: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2
TX2	13	O	Transmitter 2: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier
TVSS	10, 14	PWR	Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2
AVDD	15	PWR	Analog Power Supply
VMD	16	PWR	Internal Reference Voltage: This pin delivers the internal reference voltage.
RX	17	I	Receiver Input. Pin for the received RF signal.
AVSS	18	PWR	Analog Ground
AUX1	19	O	Auxiliary Outputs: These pins are used for testing.
AUX2	20	O	
OSCIN	21	I	Crystal Oscillator Input: input to the inverting amplifier of the oscillator. This pin is also the input for an externally generated clock ($f_{osc} = 27.12$ MHz).
OSCOUT	22	O	Crystal Oscillator Output: Output of the inverting amplifier of the oscillator.
IRQ	23	O	Interrupt Request: output to signal an interrupt event
SDA	24	I	Serial Data Line ^[2]
D1	25	IO	Data Pins for different interfaces (test port, I ² C, SPI,
D2	26	IO	UART) ^[2]
D3	27	IO	
D4	28	IO	
D5	29	IO	
D6	30	IO	
D7	31	IO	
EA	32	I	External Address: This Pin is used for coding I ² C Address ^[2]

[1] Connection of heat sink pad on package bottom side is not necessary. Optional connection to DVSS is possible.

[2] The pin functionality for the interfaces is explained in [Section 10 "DIGITAL Interfaces"](#).

LAMPIRAN C

