

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bejo, Agus.2008. *C & AVR Rahasia Kemudahan Bahasa C Dalam Mikrokontroler ATmega 8535*.Yogyakarta:Graha Ilmu.
- Jamilah. *Pengenalan Bahasa C*. <http://jamilah.staff.gunadarma.ac.id/Downloads/files/33355/pengenalan-c-sdcc.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 07 April 2015.
- Kusumadewi, Sri dan Purnomo, Hari. 2010. *Aplikasi Logika Fuzzy Untuk Pendukung Keputusan*.Yogyakarta:Graha Ilmu.
- Lazuardi, Rizky.2011. *Sistem kendali remote control pada robot pengpel dan pengering lantai berbasis mikrokontroler avr atmega 8535*.Palembang : Polstri. Diakses tanggal 05 April 2015.
- Novitayantika, Ririn. 2010. *Sistem Pengendali Pendingin Ruangan Berbasis Mikrokontroler ATmega8535*. <http://digilib.polsri.ac.id>. Diakses tanggal 05 Agustus 2015.
- Rabbani, Saddam. 2013. *Navigasi Robot Pemadam Api dengan Metode Fuzzy Logic*.Palembang:Polstri. Diakses tanggal 20 Juli 2015.
- Setya, Delta Agus. *Sensor Ultrasonic Sebagai Alat Navigasi Robot Pada Robot Pemadam Api Berbasiskan Mikrokontroler ATmega 8535*. <http://eprints.undip.ac.id/20399/1/fix.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 05 April 2015.
- Sitophila, Monilia, dkk. *Rancang Bangun Atap Sirip Otomatis Menggunakan LDR dan Sensor Tetes Air Hujan Berbasis Mikrokontroler*. Universitas Negeri Malang. <http://jurnal-online.um.ac.id/data/artikel/artikel14417FA1491D63077CF5E65C9643822F3.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 07 April 2015.
- Wahyudi, Ahmad. 2011. *Pemanfaatan Media Informasi Pendaftaran Peserta Kursus pada Lembaga Pendidikan Kursus Sinergi Indonesia Berbasis Web*. Universitas Islam Attahiriyah : Jakarta.

Wisaksono, Adi. 2011. *Miniaturn Pengaman Jemuran Otomatis Berbasis Mikrokontroler ATMEGA 8535*. Politeknik Negeri Semarang : Semarang.

Yagusandri, Ariel. 2011. *Rancang Bangun Prototipe Sistem Aktuator Sirip Roket Menggunakan Motor Servo*. Universitas Indonesia : Depok.

# LAMPIRAN

## LISTING PROGRAM

```
/*
PROGRAM FUZZY SENSOR CAHAYA
*/

#include <mega8535.h>
#include <stdio.h>
//
//DEKLARASI VARIABEL
unsigned char data1,h1,h2,h3,h4;
unsigned char d2,d3,d5;
int a1, b1,c1,d1,x1,x5,z1,z2,cahaya1;
int a2,b2;
int data_naik, data_turun,Zk1,Zk3,Zk;
int k1,derajat1;
#asm
.equ __lcd_port=0x18 ;PORTB
#endasm
#include <lcd.h>
#include <delay.h>
#define ADC_VREF_TYPE 0x20
char lcd_buffer[33];
char lcd_buf1[17];
char lcd_buf2[17];
// Read the 8 most significant bits
// of the AD conversion result
unsigned char read_adc(unsigned char adc_input)
{
ADMUX=adc_input | (ADC_VREF_TYPE & 0xff);
// Delay needed for the stabilization of the ADC input voltage
```

```
delay_us(10);  
// Start the AD conversion  
ADCSRA|=0x40;  
// Wait for the AD conversion to complete  
while ((ADCSRA & 0x10)==0);  
ADCSRA|=0x10;  
return ADCH;  
}
```

```
// DEKLARASI SUBROUTINE  
void ambil_data_cahaya();  
void ambil_data_hujan();  
void proses();  
void rule();  
void hit1();  
void tampil();  
void tampil2();  
void tampil3();  
void buka();  
void buka_atap();  
void tutup();  
void cek_posisi();  
void cek_posisi2();  
void cek_posisi3();  
void buka12a();  
void tutup12a();  
void cek_hujan1();  
void cek_hujan2();  
void cek_hujan3();  
void tutup12b();
```

```
void buka12b();
void cek_lagi();

void main(void)
{
// Declare your local variables here

// Input/Output Ports initialization
// Port A initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T
State0=T

PORTA=0x00;
DDRA=0x00;

// Port B initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T
State0=T

PORTB=0x00;
DDRB=0x00;

// Port C initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T
State0=T

PORTC=0x00;
DDRC=0xff;
```

```
// Port D initialization

// Func7=Out Func6=Out Func5=Out Func4=Out Func3=Out Func2=Out
Func1=Out Func0=Out

// State7=0 State6=0 State5=0 State4=0 State3=0 State2=0 State1=0
State0=0

PORTD=0x00;

DDRD=0xFF;

// Timer/Counter 0 initialization

// Clock source: System Clock

// Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped

// Mode: Normal top=FFh

// OC0 output: Disconnected

TCCR0=0x00;

TCNT0=0x00;

OCR0=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 1 initialization

// Clock source: System Clock

// Clock value: Timer 1 Stopped

// Mode: Normal top=FFFFh

// OC1A output: Discon.

// OC1B output: Discon.

// Noise Canceler: Off

// Input Capture on Falling Edge

// Timer 1 Overflow Interrupt: Off

// Input Capture Interrupt: Off

// Compare A Match Interrupt: Off

// Compare B Match Interrupt: Off

TCCR1A=0xA1;

TCCR1B=0x0B;
```

```
TCNT1H=0x00;
TCNT1L=0x00;
ICR1H=0x00;
ICR1L=0x00;
OCR1AH=0x00;
OCR1AL=0x00;
OCR1BH=0x00;
OCR1BL=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 2 initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 2 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC2 output: Disconnected
ASSR=0x00;
TCCR2=0x00;
TCNT2=0x00;
OCR2=0x00;

// External Interrupt(s) initialization
// INT0: Off
// INT1: Off
// INT2: Off
MCUCR=0x00;
MCUCSR=0x00;

// Timer(s)/Counter(s) Interrupt(s) initialization
TIMSK=0x00;

// Analog Comparator initialization
```



```

// Analog Comparator: Off
// Analog Comparator Input Capture by Timer/Counter 1: Off
ACSR=0x80;
SFIOR=0x00;

// ADC initialization
// ADC Clock frequency: 1000.000 kHz
// ADC Voltage Reference: AREF pin
// ADC High Speed Mode: Off
// ADC Auto Trigger Source: None
// Only the 8 most significant bits of
// the AD conversion result are used
ADMUX=ADC_VREF_TYPE & 0xff;
ADCSRA=0x84;
SFIOR&=0xEF;

// LCD module initialization
lcd_init(16);
//PROGRAM UTAMA
while (1){
// buka();
// delay_ms(1000);
// tutup();
// delay_ms(1000);
h1=read_adc(0);
h2=read_adc(1);
h3=read_adc(2);
h4=read_adc(3);
data1=~read_adc(4); // sensor cahaya
// tampil();

```

```

// ambil_data_hujan();
ambil_data_cahaya();
// tampil();
hit1(); // proses fuzzyfikasi sensor cahaya
//tampil2();
proses(); // proses defuzzyfikasi
tampil3();
// cek_posisi();
rule(); // proses atur kipas */
};} void tampil(){
while(1){
lcd_clear();
lcd_gotoxy(0,0);
sprintf(lcd_buf1,"h1=%u,h2=%u",h1,h2);
lcd_puts(lcd_buf1);
lcd_gotoxy(0,1);
sprintf(lcd_buf1,"h3=%u,h4=%u",h3,h4);
lcd_puts(lcd_buf1);
delay_ms(100);
break;}}

// ambil data sensor hujan
void ambil_data_hujan(){
while(1){
if ((h1>=100) || (h2>=100) || (h3>=100) || (h4>=100)){
tutup();
PORTC.0=0; // kipas OFF
buka_atap();
break;}
PORTC.0=0;

```

```

break;}}

// buka

void buka_atap(){

while(1){

h1=read_adc(0);

h2=read_adc(1);

h3=read_adc(2);

h4=read_adc(3);

// tampil();

if ((h1<=100) && (h2<=100) && (h3<=100) && (h4<=100)){

buka();

PORTC.0=0;          // KIPAS OFF

break;}}}}

// Ambil data sensor cahaya

void ambil_data_cahaya(){

while(1){

cahaya1=data1;//~read_adc(4);

x1=cahaya1;

break;  }}

// hitung fuzzy sensor cahaya

void hit1(){

while(1){

a1=30;              // batas GELAP

b1=70;              // batas MENDUNG

c1=120;             // BATAS TERANG

x1=cahaya1;         // data pembacaan Sensor

x5=cahaya1;         // konstanta cahaya

if (x1>=30 && x1<70)  {

// fungsi keanggotaan GELAP

```

```

z1=(b1-x1)*100;
z2=b1-a1;
data_turun=(z1/z2);
// fungsi keanggotaan MENDUNG
z1=(x1-a1)*100;
z2=b1-a1;
data_naik=(z1/z2);    }
if (x1>=70 && x1<120) {
// fungsi keanggotaan MENDUNG
z1=(c1-x1)*100;
z2=c1-b1;
data_turun=(z1/z2);
// fungsi keanggotaan TERANG
z1=(x1-b1)*100;
z2=c1-b1;
data_naik=(z1/z2); }
// Menentukan nilai maksimal (ambil nilai derajat keanggotaan
terbesar)
if (data_naik>data_turun )
{derajat1=data_naik;}
if (data_turun>data_naik)
{derajat1=data_turun;}
break;}}
void tampil2(){
while(1){
lcd_clear();
lcd_gotoxy(0,0);
sprintf(lcd_buf1,"suhu=%u,x=%u",cahaya1,data_turun);
lcd_puts(lcd_buf1);
lcd_gotoxy(0,1);
sprintf(lcd_buf1,"y=%u,d=%u",data_naik,derajat1);

```

```

    lcd_puts (lcd_buf1);
    delay_ms (100);
    break;}}

// proses defuzzyfikasi
void proses () {
while (1) {
Zk1=derajat1*x5;
Zk3=Zk1;
k1=derajat1;
Zk= Zk3/k1;
break;}}

void tampil3 () {
while (1) {
lcd_clear ();
lcd_gotoxy (0,0);
sprintf (lcd_buf1, "cahaya=%u, k1=%u", cahaya1, k1);
lcd_puts (lcd_buf1);
lcd_gotoxy (0,1);
sprintf (lcd_buf1, "Zk3=%u, Zk=%u", Zk3, Zk);
lcd_puts (lcd_buf1);
delay_ms (100);
break;}}

// atur kipas
void rule () {
while (1) {
if (Zk<=50) // tutup full
{ d1+=1;
PORTC.1=1;
cek_posisi ();

```

```

break;}

if (Zk>50 && Zk<=95) // tutup 1/2
{
d2+=1;
PORTC.1=1.;
cek_posisi2();
break;}

if (Zk>95) // buka full
{
d3+=1;
PORTC.1=0.;
cek_posisi3();
break;}

//break;}}

// cek posisi awal atap
void cek_posisi(){
while(1){
if (d2>=1)
{
tutup12b(); // tutup 1/2 gelap
d2=0;
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan1();
break;}

if (d3>=1)
{
tutup();
d3=0;
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan1();
break;}

if (d1==1){

```

```
tutup();
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan1();
break;}
break;
}
}
// posisi ke 2
void cek_posisi2(){
while(1) {
if (d1>=1){
buka12b(); // buka 1/2 gelap
d1=0;
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan2();
break;}
if (d3>=1) {
tutup12a(); // tutup 1/2 mendung
d3=0;
delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan2();
break;}
if (d2==1){
tutup12a();
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan2();
break;}
break;}}
//posisi ke 3
void cek_posisi3(){
```

```

while(1){
if (d1>=1){
buka();      // buka full
d1=0;
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan3();
break;}

if (d2>=1){
buka12a();
d2=0;
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan3();
break;}

if (d3==1){
//buka();
// delay_ms(3000);
cek_hujan3();
break; }
break; }}

// cek apakah hujan turun
void cek_hujan1() {
while(1){
h1=read_adc(0);
h2=read_adc(1);
h3=read_adc(2);
h4=read_adc(3);
if ((h1>=100) || (h2>=100) || (h3>=100) || (h4>=100)){
//tutup14();
PORTC.1=1;          // kipas ON
cek_lagi();

```



```

break;}

// buka();

break; }}

void cek_hujan2(){
while(1){
h1=read_adc(0);
h2=read_adc(1);
h3=read_adc(2);
h4=read_adc(3);
if ((h1>=100) || (h2>=100) || (h3>=100) || (h4>=100)){
tutup12b();
PORTC.1=1;                // kipas ON
cek_lagi();
break;}
break;}}

//

void cek_hujan3(){
while(1){
h1=read_adc(0);
h2=read_adc(1);
h3=read_adc(2);
h4=read_adc(3);
if ((h1>=100) || (h2>=100) || (h3>=100) || (h4>=100)){
tutup();
PORTC.1=1;                // kipas ON
cek_lagi();
break;}
break;}}

void cek_lagi(){
while(1){

```

```

h1=read_adc(0);
h2=read_adc(1);
h3=read_adc(2);
h4=read_adc(3);
if ((h1<100) && (h2<100) && (h3<100) && (h4<100)){
PORTC.1=1;           // kipas ON
buka();             // jika tidak, maka buka full
// delay_ms(2000);
break;}}
// tutup atap full
void tutup(){
while(1){
int i;
for (i=0; i<284; i++){
PORTC=1;           //memberikan pulsa high
delay_ms(0.9);     //pulsa high diberikan selama 0.9 ms
PORTC=0;
delay_ms(20);}
break; }}
// buka atap full
void buka(){
while(1){
int i;
for (i=0; i<284; i++){
PORTC.0=1;        //memberikan pulsa high
delay_ms(2.1);    //pulsa high diberikan selama 2.1 ms
PORTC.0=0;
delay_ms(20);}
break; }}
void tutup12a() // tutup atap 1/2 kondisi mendung {

```

```

while(1){
int i;
for (i=0; i<142; i++){
PORTC=1;          //memberikan pulsa high
delay_ms(0.9);    //pulsa high diberikan selama 0.9 ms
PORTC=0;
delay_ms(20);}
break;}}

// buka atap 1/2 kondisi mendung
void buka12a(){
while(1){
int i;
for (i=0; i<147; i++){
PORTC.0=1;        //memberikan pulsa high
delay_ms(2.1);    //pulsa high diberikan selama 2.1 ms
PORTC.0=0;
delay_ms(20);}
break; }}

// tutup atap 1/2 kondisi gelap
void tutup12b(){
while(1){
int i;
for (i=0; i<142; i++){
PORTC=1;          //memberikan pulsa high
delay_ms(0.9);    //pulsa high diberikan selama 0.9 ms
PORTC=0;
delay_ms(20);}
break; }}

// buka atap 1/2 kondisi gelap
void buka12b(){

```

```
while(1){  
    int i;  
    for (i=0; i<145; i++){  
        PORTC.0=1;          //memberikan pulsa high  
        delay_ms(2.1);      //pulsa high diberikan selama 2.1 ms  
        PORTC.0=0;  
        delay_ms(20);}  
    break;}}
```