FINAL REPORT

ENGLISH-TRANSLATED LYRICS FOR MARS POLSRI: A PENTATHLON PRINCIPLE TRANSLATION THEORY



To fulfill one of the graduation requirements for the D-III English Study Program Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya

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The Final Report titled:

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Palembang, 14th July 2025

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to construct and analyze the English-translated lyrics of Mars Polsri using Low's Pentathlon Principle (2005). Following Creswell's (2014) qualitative approach, this descriptive study gathered data through documentation, literature review, and one informant interview, with responses serving as raw data obtained through simple memoing. The data were processed and prepared, read in detail, coded line-by-line, and organized into themes and descriptions. These were linked to the study's objectives, then interpreted to inform translation decisions. One practitioner evaluated the translation against the Pentathlon's five components: singability, sense, naturalness, rhythm, and rhyme. Chapter I presents the background, problem formulation, objectives, and significance of translating Mars Polsri for cultural accessibility and institutional internationalization. Chapter II reviews related literature on audiovisual translation, institutional anthems, and the Pentathlon framework. Chapter III explains the Creswellbased study design and analytical process applied by the writer. Chapter IV reports that the initial draft prioritized semantic fidelity and rhythmic alignment, and revisions based on practitioner input included lexical substitutions, stress and rhythm adjustments, selective rhyme application, and subtitle formatting to match the song's pacing. Chapter V concludes that Creswell's qualitative method combined with Low's Pentathlon Principle offers a practical and flexible framework for institutional anthem translation, enabling the writer to balance meaning with musical constraints and produce a refined English version that maintains the anthem's institutional message, ceremonial tone, and performability.

Keywords: *Mars Polsri*, Pentathlon Principle, lyric translation, institutional anthem, qualitative descriptive study

PREFACE

All praise and gratitude were addressed to Allah SWT, whose guidance and blessings enabled the completion of this final report titled *English-Translated Lyrics for Mars Polsri: A Pentathlon Principle Translation Theory*. This report was submitted as part of the requirements for completing the study at Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya. The aim of this study was to construct and analyze the English-translated lyrics of *Mars Polsri* using Low's (2005) Pentathlon Principle, focusing on five key components in song translation: singability, sense, naturalness, rhythm, and rhyme.

This report was organized into five chapters. Chapter I presented the background, research focus, research questions, objectives, significance, and scope. Chapter II reviewed relevant literature, including Mars, *Mars Polsri*, lyrics, translation theories, Pentathlon techniques, and prior studies. Chapter III outlined the research methodology, covering methods, location, informants, data collection, validity, and data processing procedures. Chapter IV presented the English translation drafts, their review, final evaluation, and discussion. Chapter V concluded the study and addressed implications, limitations, and recommendations for future research.

The focus of this study was analyzing the English-translated lyrics of *Mars Polsri* using Peter Low's Pentathlon Principle. This topic was highly relevant to the English study program and contributed to the field of song and institutional translation, particularly in ceremonial or formal contexts. While it was not directly part of subtitle production, the study remained closely related to audiovisual and musical translation, which played important roles in enhancing institutional internationalization. Practically, the translated lyrics analyzed in this study served as a reference for developing future multilingual promotional or ceremonial materials, enabling Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya to communicate its identity more effectively to global audiences.

The writer acknowledged that this report was not without flaws and sincerely welcomed constructive feedback. It was hoped that this study would offer meaningful contributions to the field of translation studies and support Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya's vision of global engagement and academic presence.

Palembang, 14th August 2025

The Writer

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This study is a work that reflects not only academic fulfillment but also a personal journey of growth, perseverance, and support from many individuals:

- 1. Dr. Sri Gustiani, S. Pd., M.TESOL., as the first advisor, who provided invaluable guidance from the earliest stages of the study. She helped the writer in formulating the title, choosing the appropriate theory, and applying the Pentathlon Principle Translation Theory in the analysis. She also gave constructive feedback on each chapter, especially during the discussion of findings, and helped shape the academic tone of this report. Her dedication and belief in the writer's potential made a significant difference in the completion of this work.
- 2. Mr. Ahmad Khoirul Akhir Tanjung, M.Hum., as the second advisor, who provided objective suggestions and acted as a third point of view in improving the overall clarity and structure of the report. His support was especially focused on enhancing the grammatical accuracy and fluency of the language used throughout the chapters. He helped the writer refine the formulation of ideas, suggested clearer sentence construction, and ensured the report was presented in proper and readable English without compromising the original meaning.
- 3. The writer sincerely expresses profound gratitude to the honourable examiners, Mrs. Eli Yeny, S.Pd., M.Pd., Mr. Drs. Zakaria, M.Pd., Mrs. Munaja Rahma, S.Pd., M.Pd., and Mr. Beni Wijaya, S.Pd., M.Pd., for their valuable time, expertise, and insightful feedback during the examination process. Their critical questions and constructive suggestions significantly strengthened the academic rigor, clarity, and overall structure of this final report.
- 4. The writer respectfully acknowledges Mrs. Dra. Dwi Karsasih, S.E., M.M., as the composer of the Mars Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya anthem. Her outstanding contribution provided the artistic and cultural foundation for this study and continues to inspire pride, unity, and identity within the academic community of Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya.
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- 8. Furthermore, the writer would like to express sincere thanks to all lecturers and fellow students at Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya who contributed with encouragement, advice, and shared experiences that supported the completion of this report. Every kind gesture and exchange of ideas has left a valuable imprint.

This report is not merely the outcome of academic research, but a testament to the compassion, generosity, and solidarity of those who stood beside the writer throughout this meaningful process. May it serve as a small but sincere contribution to the field of translation and language studies.

Palembang, 14th August 2025

The Writer

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Appendix 8: Implementation of Final Report Revision