

ABSTRAK

Pengaruh Pendapatan Asli Daerah, Dana Perimbangan, dan Luas Wilayah terhadap Belanja Modal pada Pemerintah Provinsi di Pulau Sumatera

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Penelitian ini memiliki tujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh pendapatan asli daerah, dana perimbangan, dan luas wilayah terhadap belanja modal pada pemerintah provinsi di Pulau Sumatera pada periode 2021–2025. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuantitatif dengan pendekatan asosiatif. Data penelitian berupa data sekunder yang diperoleh dari Laporan Realisasi Anggaran pemerintah provinsi di Pulau Sumatera. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan sampling jenuh dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 10 provinsi. Analisis data dilakukan menggunakan regresi data panel dengan bantuan *Eviews versi 13*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa PAD dan luas wilayah berpengaruh terhadap belanja modal, sedangkan dana perimbangan tidak berpengaruh terhadap belanja modal. Secara simultan, PAD, dana perimbangan, dan luas wilayah berpengaruh terhadap belanja modal pemerintah provinsi di Pulau Sumatera.

Kata Kunci: Pendapatan Asli Daerah, Dana Perimbangan, Luas Wilayah, Belanja Modal, Pemerintah Provinsi

ABSTRACT

The Effect of Regional Original Revenue, Balancing Funds, and Regional Area on Capital Expenditure in Provincial Governments on Sumatra Island

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This study aims to examine the effect of Regional Original Revenue (PAD), Intergovernmental Transfers, and Regional Area Size on Capital Expenditure of provincial governments in Sumatra during the 2021–2025 period. This research employed a quantitative method with an associative approach. The data used in this study were secondary data obtained from the Budget Realization Reports of provincial governments in Sumatra. The sampling technique used was saturated sampling, with a total sample of 10 provinces. The data were analyzed using panel data regression with the assistance of EViews version 13. The results indicate that Regional Original Revenue (PAD) and Regional Area Size have a significant effect on Capital Expenditure, while Intergovernmental Transfers have no significant effect on Capital Expenditure. Simultaneously, Regional Original Revenue (PAD), Intergovernmental Transfers, and Regional Area Size have a significant effect on the Capital Expenditure of provincial governments in Sumatra.

Keywords: Regional Original Revenue, Balancing Funds, Regional Area, Capital Expenditure, Provincial Governments