

PERHITUNGAN

1. Mencari Nilai q_e dan c_e

Rumus

$$q_e = \frac{C_i - C_e}{berat} * volume$$

Diketahui:

C_i Fe= 17.12 mg/L

C_i Mn= 8.68 mg/L

Berat= 40 gram

Volume= 0.1 L

Data Variasi Waktu

| Variasi Waktu (menit) | Belum Aktivasi | | Sudah Aktivasi | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) |
| 10 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.007 |
| 20 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.007 |
| 30 | 0.17 | 0.007 | 0.12 | 0.04 |
| 40 | 0.09 | 0.007 | 0.15 | 0.03 |
| 50 | 0.11 | 0.007 | 0.16 | 0.01 |
| 60 | 0.19 | 0.007 | 0.27 | 0.007 |

Hasil Variasi Waktu

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| q_e | c_e | Q_e | ce | Q_e | ce | q_e | ce |
| 0.0424 | 0.1800 | 0.0215 | 0.0700 | 0.0423 | 0.1900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0425 | 0.1300 | 0.0217 | 0.0100 | 0.0426 | 0.0800 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0424 | 0.1700 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0425 | 0.1200 | 0.0216 | 0.0400 |
| 0.0426 | 0.0900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0424 | 0.1500 | 0.0216 | 0.0300 |
| 0.0425 | 0.1100 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0424 | 0.1600 | 0.0217 | 0.0100 |
| 0.0423 | 0.1900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0421 | 0.2700 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |

Data Variasi berat

| Variasi Berat (gram) | Belum Aktivasi | | Sudah Aktivasi | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) |
| 10 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
| 20 | 0.19 | 0.007 | 0.14 | 0.007 |
| 30 | 0.54 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| 40 | 0.19 | 0.007 | 0.27 | 0.007 |
| 50 | 0.06 | 0.007 | 0.25 | 0.03 |

*Untuk rumus Variasi berat, berat disesuaikan sama data. Dan hasilnya sebagai berikut:

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| qe | ce | qe | ce | qe | ce | qe | ce |
| 0.1702 | 0.1000 | 0.0866 | 0.0200 | 0.1703 | 0.0900 | 0.0864 | 0.0400 |
| 0.0847 | 0.1900 | 0.0434 | 0.0070 | 0.0849 | 0.1400 | 0.0434 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0553 | 0.5400 | 0.0286 | 0.1100 | 0.0566 | 0.1300 | 0.0289 | 0.0200 |
| 0.0423 | 0.1900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0421 | 0.2700 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0341 | 0.0600 | 0.0173 | 0.0070 | 0.0337 | 0.2500 | 0.0173 | 0.0300 |

Data Variasi pH

| Variasi pH | Belum Aktivasi | | Sudah Aktivasi | |
|------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) | Fe (mg/L) | Mn (mg/L) |
| 1 | 0.18 | 0.007 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| 3 | 0.16 | 0.007 | 0.18 | 0.007 |
| 5 | 0.09 | 0.007 | 0.18 | 0.007 |
| 7 | 0.19 | 0.007 | 0.27 | 0.007 |
| 9 | 0.13 | 0.007 | 0.2 | 0.007 |

Hasil Variasi pH

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| qe | ce | qe | ce | qe | ce | qe | ce |
| 0.0424 | 0.1800 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0425 | 0.1300 | 0.0217 | 0.0100 |
| 0.0424 | 0.1600 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0424 | 0.1800 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0426 | 0.0900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0424 | 0.1800 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0423 | 0.1900 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0421 | 0.2700 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |
| 0.0425 | 0.1300 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 | 0.0423 | 0.2000 | 0.0217 | 0.0070 |

2. Mencari Nilai $1/q_e$ dan $1/c_e$ (untuk mencari persamaan langmuir)

Dari hasil perhitungan point 1 diatas, dilanjutkan dengan menghitung nilai $1/q_e$ dan $1/c_e$ pada setiap variasi dan didapatkan hasil sebagai berikut:

Variasi Waktu

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ |
| 23.6128 | 5.5556 | 46.4576 | 14.2857 | 23.6267 | 5.2632 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 23.5433 | 7.6923 | 46.1361 | 100.0000 | 23.4742 | 12.5000 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 23.5988 | 5.8824 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.5294 | 8.3333 | 46.2963 | 25.0000 |
| 23.4880 | 11.1111 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.5710 | 6.6667 | 46.2428 | 33.3333 |
| 23.5156 | 9.0909 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.5849 | 6.2500 | 46.1361 | 100.0000 |
| 23.6267 | 5.2632 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.7389 | 3.7037 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |

Variasi berat

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ |
| 5.8754 | 10.0000 | 11.5473 | 50.0000 | 5.8720 | 11.1111 | 11.5741 | 25.0000 |
| 11.8133 | 5.2632 | 23.0601 | 142.8571 | 11.7786 | 7.1429 | 23.0601 | 142.8571 |
| 18.0941 | 1.8519 | 35.0058 | 9.0909 | 17.6574 | 7.6923 | 34.6420 | 50.0000 |
| 23.6267 | 5.2632 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.7389 | 3.7037 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 29.3083 | 16.6667 | 57.6502 | 142.8571 | 29.6384 | 4.0000 | 57.8035 | 33.3333 |

Variasi pH

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ | $1/q_e$ | $1/c_e$ |
| 23.6128 | 5.5556 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.5433 | 7.6923 | 46.1361 | 100.0000 |
| 23.5849 | 6.2500 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.6128 | 5.5556 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 23.4880 | 11.1111 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.6128 | 5.5556 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 23.6267 | 5.2632 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.7389 | 3.7037 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |
| 23.5433 | 7.6923 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 | 23.6407 | 5.0000 | 46.1201 | 142.8571 |

3. Mencari Nilai $\log q_e$ dan $\log c_e$ (untuk mencari persamaan freudlich)

Dari hasil perhitungan point 1 diatas, dilanjutkan dengan menghitung nilai $\log q_e$ dan $\log c_e$ pada setiap variasi dan didapatkan hasil sebagai berikut:

Variasi Waktu

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce |
| 1.3731 | 0.7447 | 1.6671 | 1.1549 | 1.3734 | 0.7212 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.3719 | 0.8861 | 1.6640 | 2.0000 | 1.3706 | 1.0969 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.3729 | 0.7696 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3716 | 0.9208 | 1.6655 | 1.3979 |
| 1.3708 | 1.0458 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3724 | 0.8239 | 1.6650 | 1.5229 |
| 1.3714 | 0.9586 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3726 | 0.7959 | 1.6640 | 2.0000 |
| 1.3734 | 0.7212 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3755 | 0.5686 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |

Variasi Berat

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce |
| 0.7690 | 1.0000 | 1.0625 | 1.6990 | 0.7688 | 1.0458 | 1.0635 | 1.3979 |
| 1.0724 | 0.7212 | 1.3629 | 2.1549 | 1.0711 | 0.8539 | 1.3629 | 2.1549 |
| 1.2575 | 0.2676 | 1.5441 | 0.9586 | 1.2469 | 0.8861 | 1.5396 | 1.6990 |
| 1.3734 | 0.7212 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3755 | 0.5686 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.4670 | 1.2218 | 1.7608 | 2.1549 | 1.4719 | 0.6021 | 1.7620 | 1.5229 |

Variasi pH

| Belum Aktivasi | | | | Sudah Aktivasi | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fe | | Mn | | Fe | | Mn | |
| log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce | log qe | log ce |
| 1.3731 | 0.7447 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3719 | 0.8861 | 1.6640 | 2.0000 |
| 1.3726 | 0.7959 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3731 | 0.7447 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.3708 | 1.0458 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3731 | 0.7447 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.3734 | 0.7212 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3755 | 0.5686 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |
| 1.3719 | 0.8861 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 | 1.3737 | 0.6990 | 1.6639 | 2.1549 |

4. Menghitung Nilai Konstanta Langmuir dan qmaks

Dari hasil perhitungan point 2 di plot untuk membuat grafik dari masing masing variasi didapatkan persamaan, selanjutnya masing-masing persamaan dihitung untuk mendapatkan nilai Konstanta dan Qmaks dengan rumus sebagai berikut:

$$y = mx + c \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$\frac{1}{qe} = \frac{k}{qmaks} * \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{qmaks} \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

Dimana, dari rumus diatas didapatkan cara untuk menghitung nilai k dan qmaks adalah sebagai berikut:

$$\frac{k}{qmaks} = m \dots \dots \dots (6)$$

a. Menghitung konstanta Variasi Waktu

- Fe Belum Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.024 x + 23.742$$

$$qmaks = \frac{1}{23.742}$$

$$qmaks = 0.0421 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0421} = -0.024$$

$$k = -0.024 * 0.0421$$

$$k = -0.0010 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Mn Belum Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0025 x + 46.467$$

$$qmaks = \frac{1}{46.467}$$

$$qmaks = 0.0215 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0215} = -0.0025$$

$$k = -0.0025 * 0.0215$$

$$k = -0.00005 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0271 x + 23.78$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{23.78}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0421 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0421} = -0.0271$$

$$k = -0.0271 * 0.0421$$

$$k = -0.0011 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0013 x + 46.303$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{46.303}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0216 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0216} = -0.0013$$

$$k = -0.0013 * 0.0216$$

$$k = -0.00003 \text{ mg/L}$$

b. Menghitung konstanta Variasi Berat

- Fe Belum Aktivasi

$$Y = 0.5654 x + 13.329$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{13.329}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0750 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0750} = 0.5654$$

$$k = 0.5654 * 0.0750$$

$$k = 0.0424 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Mn Belum Aktivasi

$$Y = 0.1295 x + 22.046$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{22.046}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0454 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0454} = 0.1295$$

$$k = 0.1295 * 0.0454$$

$$k = 0.0059 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = -2,8501 x + 36.918$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{36.918}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0271 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0271} = -2.8501$$

$$k = -2.8501 * 0.0271$$

$$k = -0.0772 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = 0.013 x + 33.619$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{33.619}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0297 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0297} = 0.013$$

$$k = 0.013 * 0.0297$$

$$k = 0.0004 \text{ mg/L}$$

c. Menghitung konstanta Variasi pH

- Fe Belum Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0231 x + 23.737$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{23.737}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0421 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0421} = -0.0231$$

$$k = -0.0231 * 0.0421$$

$$k = -0.0009 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0004 x + 46.173$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{46.173}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0217 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0217} = -0.0004$$

$$k = -0.0004 * 0.0217$$

$$k = -0.000009 \text{ mg/L}$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi

$$Y = -0.0474 x + 23.89$$

$$q_{maks} = \frac{1}{23.89}$$

$$q_{maks} = 0.0419 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{k}{0.0419} = -0.0474$$

$$k = -0.0474 * 0.0419$$

$$k = -0.0019 \text{ mg/L}$$

5. Menghitung Nilai Konstanta Freudlich dan n

Dari hasil perhitungan point 3 di plot untuk membuat grafik dari masing masing variasi didapatkan persamaan, selanjutnya masing-masing persamaan dihitung untuk mendapatkan nilai Konstanta dan n.

a. Variasi waktu

- Fe Belum Aktivasi

$$y = -0.008x + 1.3791$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.3791$$

$$Kf = 23.94 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.008$$

$$n = -125$$

- Mn Belum Aktivasi

$$y = -0.0032x + 1.6707$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.6707$$

$$Kf = 46.84 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0032$$

$$n = -312.5$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi
 $y = -0.0091x + 1.3801$
 $\text{Log } Kf = 1.3801$
 $Kf = 23.99 \text{ mg/gram}$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0091$$
$$n = -109.89$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi
 $y = -0.0021x + 1.6683$
 $\text{Log } Kf = 1.6683$
 $Kf = 46.59 \text{ mg/gram}$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0021$$
$$n = -476.19$$

b. Variasi berat

- Fe Belum Aktivasi
 $y = -0.0168x + 1.2011$
 $\text{Log } Kf = 1.2011$
 $Kf = 15.89 \text{ mg/gram}$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0168$$
$$n = -59.52$$

- Mn Belum Aktivasi
 $y = 0.1022x + 1.2924$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.2924$$

$$Kf = 19.61 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = 0.1022$$

$$n = 9.78$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi

$$y = -1.2504x + 2.1763$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 2.1763$$

$$Kf = 150.07 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -1.2504$$

$$n = -0.7997$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi

$$y = 0.2139x + 1.0963$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.0963$$

$$Kf = 12.48 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = 0.2139$$

$$n = 4.67$$

c. Variasi pH

- Fe Belum Aktivasi

$$y = -0.0078x + 1.379$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.379$$

$$Kf = 23.93 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0078$$

$$n = -128.21$$

- Fe Sudah Aktivasi

$$y = -0.0113x + 1.3817$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.3817$$

$$Kf = 24.08 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.0113$$

$$n = -88.49$$

- Mn Sudah Aktivasi

$$y = -0.001x + 1.666$$

$$\text{Log } Kf = 1.666$$

$$Kf = 46.34 \text{ mg/gram}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = -0.001$$

$$n = -1000$$