

**LAMPIRAN I**  
**DATA PENGAMATAN**

Tabel 6. Data Pengamatan *Solar Cell* selama 6 hari

Tanggal	Jam	Sudut	V	I	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
			(Volt)	(Amper)	Lingkungan	Panel	
02 Juni 2017	10:00	55°	5.9	0.2	27	26.4	10904
	11:00	70°	5.9	0.2	29	27.1	11792
	12:00	90°	5.9	0.3	28	27.6	23130
	13:00	80°	5.8	0.4	29	28.7	24755
04 Juni 2014	10:00	55°	6.1	0.6	30	28.8	36422
	11:00	70°	5.9	0.6	31	30.0	42211
	12:00	90°	6.0	0.6	31	30.1	40077
	13:00	80°	5.7	0.5	32	30.7	36244
06 Juni 2017	10:00	55°	5.7	0.6	30	29.2	39242
	11:00	70°	5.8	0.6	31	29.8	42239
	12:00	90°	5.7	0.5	32	31.3	39402
	13:00	80°	5.6	0.5	33	32.3	36422
08 Juni 2017	10:00	55°	6.1	0.6	30	29.7	37422
	11:00	70°	6.0	0.6	30	30.6	37422
	12:00	90°	5.1	0.2	31	31.6	18020
	13:00	80°	6.0	0.5	31	32.1	36422
09 Juni 2017	10:00	55°	6.1	0.5	30	29.0	41386
	11:00	70°	5.9	0.6	31	31.1	35888
	12:00	90°	6.0	0.5	32	31.4	36422
	13:00	80°	5.6	0.4	32	31.0	25397
10 Juni 2017	10:00	55°	5.8	0.6	30	30.0	36422
	11:00	70°	5.7	0.6	31	30.6	41213
	12:00	90°	5.4	0.3	31	30.0	20718
	13:00	80°	5.4	0.2	30	31.0	18661

Tabel 7. Data Temperatur Permukaan dan Daya

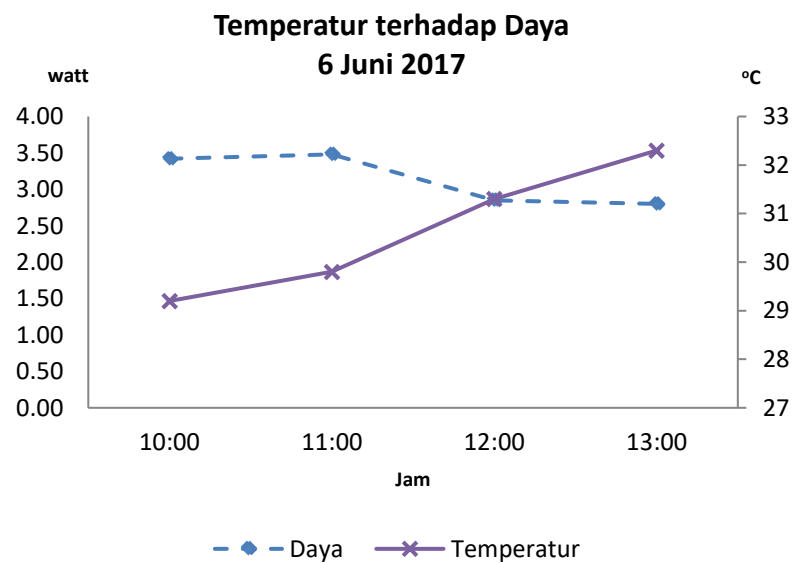
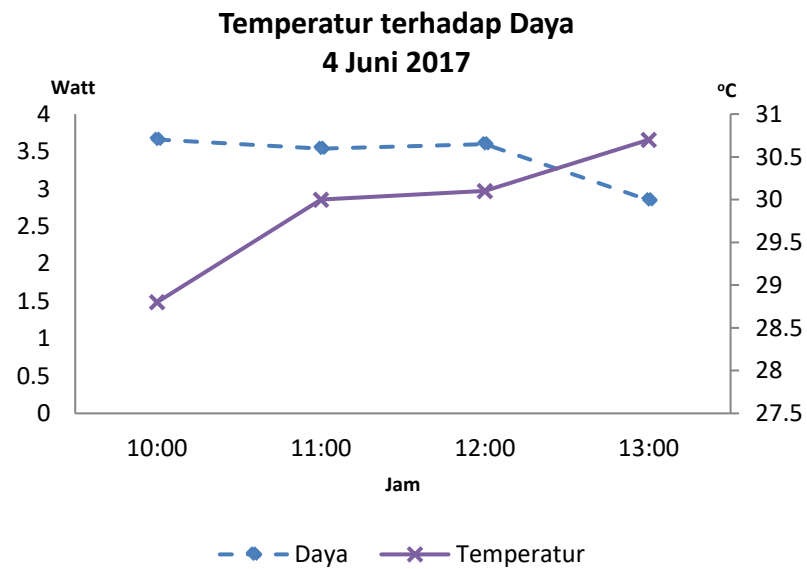
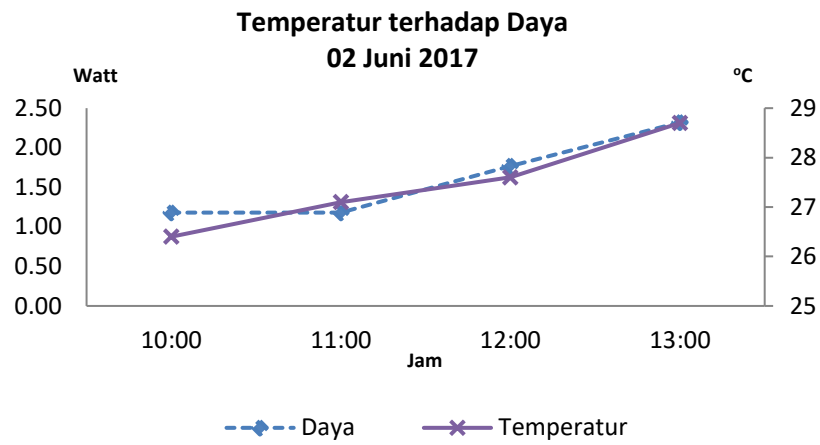
Tanggal	Jam	P (watt)	Suhu (°C)
02 Juni 17	10:00	1.18	26.4
	11:00	1.18	27.1
	12:00	1.77	27.6
	13:00	2.32	28.7
04 Juni 17	10:00	3.66	28.8
	11:00	3.54	30.0
	12:00	3.60	30.1
	13:00	2.85	30.7
06 Juni 17	10:00	3.42	29.2
	11:00	3.48	29.8
	12:00	2.85	31.3
	13:00	2.80	32.3
08 Juni 17	10:00	3.66	29.7
	11:00	3.60	30.6
	12:00	1.02	31.6
	13:00	3.00	32.1
09 Juni 17	10:00	3.05	29.0
	11:00	3.54	31.1
	12:00	3.00	31.4
	13:00	2.24	31.0
10 Juni 17	10:00	3.48	30.0
	11:00	3.42	30.6
	12:00	1.62	30.0
	13:00	1.08	31.0

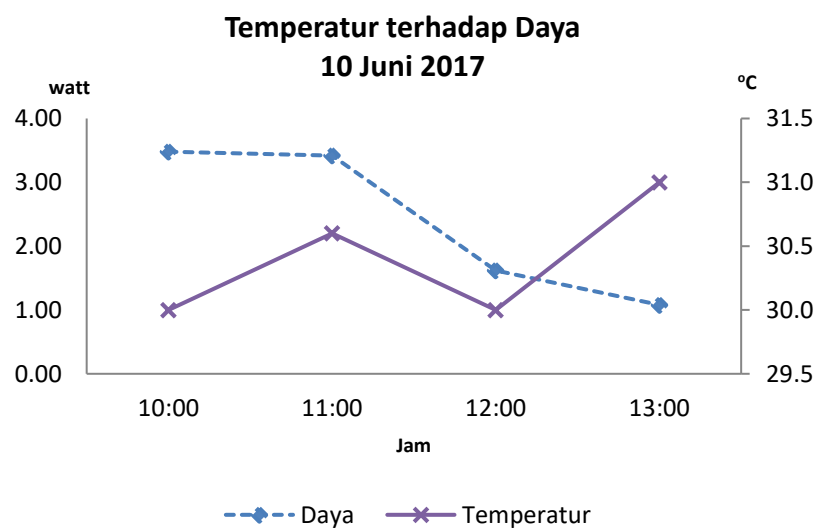
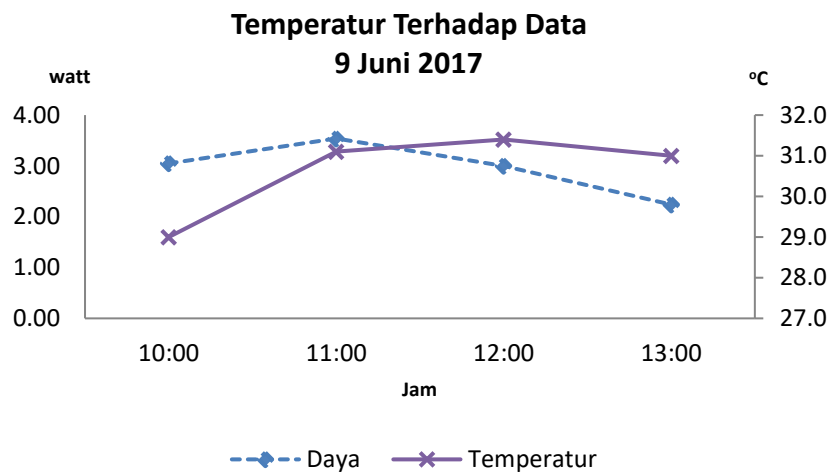
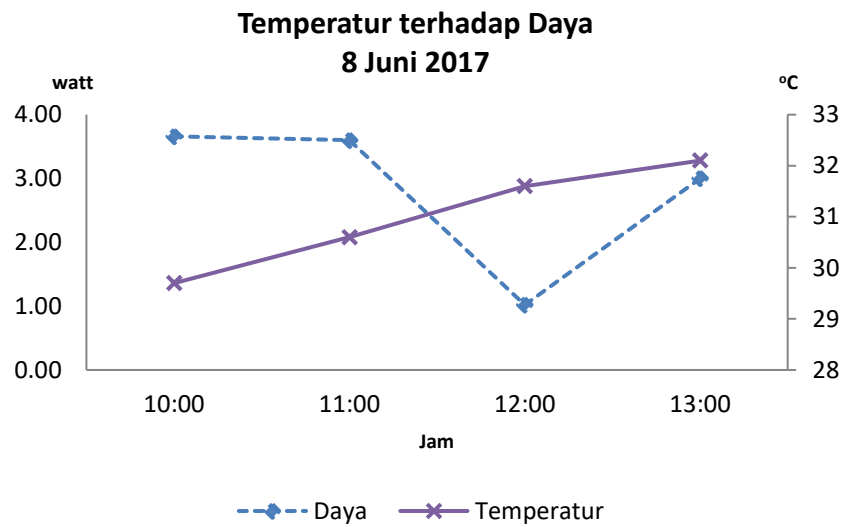
Tabel 8. Data Rata-rata Temperatur Permukaan dan Daya Selama Pengujian

Tanggal	Jam	P (watt)	Temperatur (°C)
02-10 Juni	10:00	3.08	28.9
	11:00	3.13	29.9
	12:00	2.31	30.3
	13:00	2.38	31.0

Tabel 9. Data Intensitas Matahari dan 53 Daya

Tanggal	P (watt)	Intensitas Cahaya (Lux)
02 Juni	1.61	17645
04 Juni	3.41	38739
06 Juni	3.14	39326
08 Juni	2.82	32322
09 Juni	2.96	34773
10 Juni	2.40	29254





Gambar 27. Grafik Hubungan Temperatur dan Daya per Tanggal

## LAMPIRAN II PERHITUNGAN

### 1. Menghitung Efisiensi *Solar Cell*

Luas Penampang Sel Surya

Panjang = 53,5 cm = 0,535 m

Lebar = 45,2 cm = 0,452 m

$$A = P \times L$$

$$= 0,535 \text{ m} \times 0,452 \text{ m}$$

$$= 0,24 \text{ m}^2$$

Tabel 10. Data Tanggal 2 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V (Volt)	I (Amper)	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
				Lingkungan	Panel	
10:00	55°	5,9	0,2	27	26,4	10904
11:00	70°	5,9	0,2	29	27,1	11792
12:00	90°	5,9	0,3	28	27,6	23130
13:00	80°	5,8	0,4	29	28,7	24755

#### a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$10904 \text{ Lux} = 16 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$P_{in} = I_r \times A$$

$$= 16 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 3,86 \text{ watt}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$P_{out} = V \times I$$

$$= 5,9 \text{ V} \times 0,2 \text{ A}$$

$$= 1,18 \text{ watt}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,18 \text{ watt}}{3,86 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 30,6 \%\end{aligned}$$

b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$11792 \text{ Lux} = 17,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 17,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 4,18 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,9 \text{ V} \times 0,2 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,18 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,18 \text{ watt}}{4,18 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 28,3 \%\end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$23130 \text{ Lux} = 33,9 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 33,9 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,08 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,9 \text{ V} \times 0,3 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,77 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,77 \text{ watt}}{8,19 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 21,6 \% \end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$24755 \text{ Lux} = 36,2 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 36,2 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 8,76 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,8 \text{ V} \times 0,4 \text{ A} \\ &= 2,32 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{2,32 \text{ watt}}{8,76 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 19,4 \% \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 11. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 2 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{in}$ (watt)	$P_{out}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	3,86	1,18	30,6 %
11:00	4,18	1,18	28,3 %
12:00	8,19	1,77	21,6 %
13:00	8,76	2,32	26,5 %



Tabel 12. Data Tanggal 4 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V (Volt)	I (Amper)	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
				Lingkungan	Panel	
10:00	55°	6,1	0,6	30	28,8	36422
11:00	70°	5,9	0,6	31	30,0	42211
12:00	90°	6,0	0,6	31	30,1	40077
13:00	80°	5,7	0,5	32	30,7	36244

## a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36422 \text{ Lux} = 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,90 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6,1 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,18 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,18 \text{ watt}}{12,90 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 28,4 \% \end{aligned}$$

## b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$42211 \text{ Lux} = 61,8 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 61,8 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 14,95 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,9 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,54 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,54 \text{ watt}}{14,95 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,7 \% \end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$40077 \text{ Lux} = 58,7 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 58,7 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 14,19 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,60 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,60 \text{ watt}}{14,19 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 25,4 \%\end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36244 \text{ Lux} = 53,1 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,1 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,83 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 6 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 3 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3 \text{ watt}}{12,83 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,4 \%\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 13. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 4 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{\text{in}}$ (watt)	$P_{\text{out}}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	12,90	3,66	28,4 %
11:00	14,95	3,54	23,7 %
12:00	14,19	3,60	25,4 %
13:00	12,83	3,00	23,4 %

Tabel 14. Data Tanggal 6 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V (Volt)	I (Amper)	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
				Lingkungan	Panel	
10:00	55°	5,7	0,6	30	29,2	39242
11:00	70°	5,8	0,6	31	29,8	42239
12:00	90°	5,7	0,5	32	31,3	39402
13:00	80°	5,6	0,5	33	32,3	36422

## a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$39242 \text{ Lux} = 57,5 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 57,5 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 13,89 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,7 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,42 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,42 \text{ watt}}{13,89 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 24,6 \% \end{aligned}$$

## b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$42239 \text{ Lux} = 61,8 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 61,8 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 14,95 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,8 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,48 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,48 \text{ watt}}{14,95 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,3 \% \end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$39402 \text{ Lux} = 57,7 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 57,7 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 13,95 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,7 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 2,85 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{2,85 \text{ watt}}{13,95 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 20,4 \%\end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36422 \text{ Lux} = 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,90 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,6 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 2,80 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{2,80 \text{ watt}}{12,90 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 21,70 \%\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 15. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 6 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{\text{in}}$ (watt)	$P_{\text{out}}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	13,89	3,42	24,6 %
11:00	14,95	3,48	23,3 %
12:00	13,95	2,85	20,4 %
13:00	12,90	2,80	21,7 %

Tabel 16. Data Tanggal 8 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V (Volt)	I (Amper)	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
				Lingkungan	Panel	
10:00	55°	6,1	0,6	30	29,7	37422
11:00	70°	6,0	0,6	30	30,6	37422
12:00	90°	5,1	0,2	31	31,6	18020
13:00	80°	6,0	0,5	31	32,1	36422

## a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$37422 \text{ Lux} = 54,8 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 54,8 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 13,25 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6,1 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,66 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,66 \text{ watt}}{13,25 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 27,6 \% \end{aligned}$$

## b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$37422 \text{ Lux} = 54,8 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 54,8 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 13,25 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6,0 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,60 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,60 \text{ watt}}{13,25 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 27,2 \% \end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$18020 \text{ Lux} = 26,4 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 26,4 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 6,38 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,1 \text{ V} \times 0,2 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,02 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$



Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,02 \text{ watt}}{6,38 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 16,0 \%\end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36422 \text{ Lux} = 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,90 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 6,0 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 3 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3 \text{ watt}}{12,90 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,3 \%\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 17. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 8 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{\text{in}}$ (watt)	$P_{\text{out}}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	13.25	3.66	27.6 %
11:00	13.25	3.60	27.2 %
12:00	6.38	1.02	16.0 %
13:00	12.90	3.00	23.3 %

Tabel 18. Data Tanggal 9 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V	I	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas
		(Volt)	(Amper)	Lingkungan	Panel	(Lux)
10:00	55°	6.1	0.5	30	29.0	41386
11:00	70°	5.9	0.6	31	31.1	35888
12:00	90°	6.0	0.5	32	31.4	36422
13:00	80°	5.6	0.4	32	31.0	25397

## a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$41386 \text{ Lux} = 60,6 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 60,6 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 14,65 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6,1 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,05 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,05 \text{ watt}}{14,65 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 20,8 \% \end{aligned}$$

## b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$35888 \text{ Lux} = 52,5 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 52,5 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,71 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,9 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,54 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,54 \text{ watt}}{12,71 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 27,9 \% \end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36422 \text{ Lux} = 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,90 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 6 \text{ V} \times 0,5 \text{ A} \\ &= 3 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3 \text{ watt}}{12,90 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,3 \%\end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$25397 \text{ Lux} = 37,2 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 37,2 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 8,99 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,6 \text{ V} \times 0,4 \text{ A} \\ &= 2,24 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{2,24 \text{ watt}}{8,99 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 24,9 \%\end{aligned}$$

Tanggl 19. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 9 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{\text{in}}$ (watt)	$P_{\text{out}}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	14.65	3.05	20.8 %
11:00	12.71	3.54	27.9 %
12:00	12.90	3.00	23.3 %
13:00	8.99	2.24	24.9 %

Tabel 20. Data Tanggal 10 Juni 2017

Jam	Sudut	V (Volt)	I (Amper)	Suhu (°C)		Intensitas (Lux)
				Lingkungan	Panel	
10:00	55°	5.8	0.6	30	30.0	36422
11:00	70°	5.7	0.6	31	30.6	41213
12:00	90°	5.4	0.3	31	30.0	20718
13:00	80°	5.4	0.2	30	31.0	18661

## a. Jam 10:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$36422 \text{ Lux} = 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 53,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 12,90 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,8 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,48 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,48 \text{ watt}}{12,90 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 27 \% \end{aligned}$$

## b. Jam 11:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$41213 \text{ Lux} = 60,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 60,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 14,59 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,7 \text{ V} \times 0,6 \text{ A} \\ &= 3,42 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \eta &= \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,42 \text{ watt}}{14,59 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 23,4 \% \end{aligned}$$

c. Jam 12:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$20718 \text{ Lux} = 30,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{in}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{in} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 30,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 7,34 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{out}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P_{out} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,4 \text{ V} \times 0,3 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,62 \text{ watt} \end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,62 \text{ watt}}{7,34 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 22,1 \%\end{aligned}$$

d. Jam 13:00

Konversi intensitas cahaya matahari menjadi intensitas radiasi matahari

$$1 \text{ watt/m}^2 = 683 \text{ Lux} \quad (\text{Rogalsk, A.2011 : 4})$$

$$25397 \text{ Lux} = 27,3 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Daya Input ( $P_{\text{in}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{in}} &= I_r \times A \\ &= 27,3 \text{ watt/m}^2 \times 0,24 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 6,61 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Daya Output ( $P_{\text{out}}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{out}} &= V \times I \\ &= 5,4 \text{ V} \times 0,2 \text{ A} \\ &= 1,08 \text{ watt}\end{aligned}$$

Efisiensi Panel Surya ( $\eta$ )

$$\begin{aligned}\eta &= \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,08 \text{ watt}}{6,61 \text{ watt}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 16,3 \%\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 21. Hasil Perhitungan Efisiensi Sel Surya Tanggal 10 Juni 2017

Jam	$P_{\text{in}}$ (watt)	$P_{\text{out}}$ (watt)	$\eta$
10:00	12.90	3.48	27.0 %
11:00	14.59	3.42	23.4 %
12:00	7.34	1.62	22.1 %
13:00	6.61	1.08	16.3 %

Tabel 22. Rata-rata Efisiensi Sel Surya Selama Pengujian

Tanggal	V (volt)	I (amper)	$P_{in}$ (watt)	$P_{out}$ (watt)	$\eta$
02 Juni	5.9	0.3	6.25	1.61	26.7 %
04 Juni	5.9	0.6	13.72	3.45	25.2 %
06 Juni	5.7	0.6	13.92	3.14	22.5 %
08 Juni	5.8	0.5	11.44	2.82	23.5 %
09 Juni	5.9	0.5	12.31	2.96	24.2 %
10 Juni	5.6	0.4	10.36	2.40	22.2 %
Rata - rata	5.8	0.5	11.33	2.73	24.1 %



### LAMPIRAN III DOKUMENTASI



