

## PERHITUNGAN BEP

Waktu Produksi = 5 hari (senin - jumat) (7jam operasi per hari)

Kapasitas Produksi = 2 liter/hari ( 7jam operasi per hari )

= 2 liter /hari × (20 hari operasi bulan)

= 2 liter/hari = 40 liter/bulan

Dalam 1 botol kemasan dengan volume 350 ml/botol

Kemampuan produksi produk =  $\frac{2.000 \text{ ml}}{350 \text{ ml}} = 5 \text{ botol / hari} = 100 \text{ botol / bulan}$

### a. Fixed Cost (FC)

rincian biaya alat operasi :

No	Barang	Jumlah Barang	Biaya Satuan (Rp)	Biaya Total (Rp)
1	<i>Water tank</i>	1	870.000	870.000
2	<i>Reverse Osmosis</i>	1	2.800.000	2.800.000
3	<i>Water Pump</i>	1	450.000	450.000
4	<i>UV Water Sterillizer</i>	1	1.100.000	1.100.000
5	<i>Aquatic Oxygenator</i>	1	2.200.000	2.200.000
6	<i>Cup/Bottle Sealer</i>	1	700.000	700.000
Total				8.120.000

Total Fixed Cost (FC)

Fixed Cost (FC)	Jumlah	Satuan	Total
Alat Produksi	1	Rp 8.120.000	Rp 8.120.000
Tenaga Kerja	2	Rp 500.000	Rp 1.000.000
Total FC			Rp 9.120.000

### b. Variable Cost

perhitungan biasa konsumsi listrik dalam produksi

tarif listrik / kWh = Rp. 1.467

tarif listrik dengan waktu operasi 7 jam/hari

Nama Alat	Daya (watt)	Waktu Pemakaian (Jam/Hari)	Total Daya (watt) kWh	Tarif (Rp) / hari
<i>UV Water Sterillizer</i>	30	7	0,21	Rp. 308
<i>Aquatic Oxygenator</i>	15	7	0,105	Rp. 154
<i>Reverse Osmosis</i>	23	7	0,161	Rp. 236
Pompa Air	125	7	0,875	Rp.1.284
total tarif perhari				Rp. 1.982
Total tarif sebulan				Rp. 39.640

Total Variable Cost (VC)

Variable Cost (VC)	Harga Satuan	Unit	Jumlah dalam sebulan	Total
Air PDAM	Rp. 1,3	Rp/liter	40 liter	Rp 52
Listrik	Rp. 1.982	Rp/hari	20 hari	Rp 39.640
Packing	Rp. 2.300	Rp/botol	100 botol	Rp 230.000
Total				Rp 269.642
VC Per Unit =				Rp 2.696

### c. Seling Price (P)

Harga Jual yang telah ditetapkan yaitu = Rp. 4.000 / botol (350ml)

### d. Perhitungan BEP

Diketahui : FC = Rp. 9.120.000

VC = Rp. 2.696

P = Rp. 4.000

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BEP Unit} &= \frac{FC}{(P-VC)} \\ &= \frac{Rp\ 9.120.000}{(Rp\ 4000 - Rp\ 2.696)} = 6.999 \text{ unit} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BEP Rp} &= \frac{FC}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{VC}{P}\right)\right)} \\ &= \frac{Rp\ 9.120.000}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{Rp\ 2.696}{Rp\ 4000}\right)\right)} = Rp. 27.995.211 \end{aligned}$$

## NERACA MASSA

Tabel A. Komposisi Udara

Senyawa	Persentase	Kadar (ppm)
Nitrogen	78,08 %	780.800
Oksigen	20,94 %	209.400
Argon	0,93 %	9.300
Karbon dioksida	0,03 %	300
Karbon monoksida	0,02 %	200

Sumber : Stoker dan Seager, 1972

### Basis 2.000.000 mg

- **INPUT**

Udara masuk

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{N}_2 : \quad & \text{Berat N}_2 && \approx 790.000 \text{ ppm} = 790.000 \text{ mg} \\
 & \text{BM N}_2 && = 28,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\
 & \text{mol N}_2 && = 28.198,17 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{O}_2 : \quad & \text{Berat O}_2 && \approx 210.000 \text{ ppm} = 210.000 \text{ mg} \\
 & \text{BM O}_2 && = 32 \text{ mmol/mg} \\
 & \text{mol O}_2 && = 6562,5 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

Air minum

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{N}_2 : \quad & \text{Berat N}_2 && = 0,652 \text{ ppm} = 0,652 \text{ mg} \\
 & \text{BM N}_2 && = 28,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\
 & \text{mol N}_2 && = 0,002 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{O}_2 : \quad & \text{Berat O}_2 && = 30 \text{ ppm} = 30 \text{ mg} \\
 & \text{BM O}_2 && = 32 \text{ mmol/mg} \\
 & \text{mol O}_2 && = 0,937 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{H}_2\text{O} : \quad & \text{Berat H}_2\text{O} && = (1.000.000 - (0,652 + 30)) \text{ mg} = 999.969,35 \text{ mg} \\
 & \text{BM H}_2\text{O} && = 18,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\
 & \text{mol H}_2\text{O} && = 55.504,515 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

TOTAL INPUT

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta \text{Berat O}_2 &= 210.000 \text{ mg} + 30 \text{ mg} \\
 &= 210.030 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta \text{mol O}_2 &= 0,937 \text{ mmol} + 6562,5 \text{ mmol} \\
 &= 6563,437 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta \text{Berat H}_2\text{O} = 999.969,35 \text{ mg}$$

$$\Delta \text{mol N}_2 = 55.504,515 \text{ mmol}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta \text{Berat N}_2 &= 790.000 \text{ mg} + 0,652 \text{ mg} \\
 &= 790.000,652 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta \text{mol N}_2 &= 28.198,17 \text{ mmol} + 0,002 \text{ mmol} \\
 &= 28.198,172 \text{ mmol}
 \end{aligned}$$

- **OUTPUT**

Air beroksigen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{N}_2: \quad & \text{Berat N}_2 &= 1,03 \text{ ppm} = 1,03 \text{ mg} \\ & \text{BM N}_2 &= 28,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\ & \text{mol N}_2 &= 0,036 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{O}_2: \quad & \text{Berat O}_2 &= 100 \text{ ppm} = 100 \text{ mg} \\ & \text{BM O}_2 &= 32 \text{ mmol/mg} \\ & \text{mol O}_2 &= 3,125 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{H}_2\text{O} : \quad & \text{Berat H}_2\text{O} &= 999.969,35 \text{ mg} \\ & \text{BM H}_2\text{O} &= 18,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\ & \text{mol H}_2\text{O} &= 55.500,609 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

Udara keluar

$$\begin{aligned} \text{N}_2: \quad & \text{Berat N}_2 &= 790.000,65 \text{ mg} - 1,03 \text{ mg} = 789.999,62 \text{ mg} \\ & \text{BM N}_2 &= 28,016 \text{ mmol/mg} \\ & \text{mol N}_2 &= 28.198,159 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{O}_2: \quad & \text{Berat O}_2 &= 210.030 \text{ mg} - 100 = 209.930 \text{ mg} \\ & \text{BM O}_2 &= 32 \text{ mmol/mg} \\ & \text{mol O}_2 &= 6560,312 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

TOTAL OUTPUT

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \text{Berat O}_2 &= 209.930 \text{ mg} + 100 \text{ mg} \\ &= 210.030 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \text{mol O}_2 &= 3,125 \text{ mmol} + 6560,312 \text{ mmol} \\ &= 6563,437 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \text{Berat N}_2 &= 789.999,62 \text{ mg} + 1,03 \text{ mg} \\ &= 790.000,652 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \text{mol N}_2 &= 28.198,159 \text{ mmol} + 0,036 \text{ mmol} \\ &= 28.198,175 \text{ mmol} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta \text{Berat H}_2\text{O} = 999.969,35 \text{ mg}$$

$$\Delta \text{mol H}_2\text{O} = 55.504,515 \text{ mmol}$$

Tabel B. Neraca massa produksi air beroksigen

Kandungan	INPUT		OUTPUT	
	mg	mmol	mg	mmol
N <sub>2</sub>	790.000,65	28.198,20	790.000,65	28.198,17
O <sub>2</sub>	210.030,00	6.563,43	210.030,00	6.563,44
H <sub>2</sub> O	999.969,35	55.504,52	999.969,35	55.504,52
Jumlah	2.000.000	90.266,15	2.000.000	90.266,13

